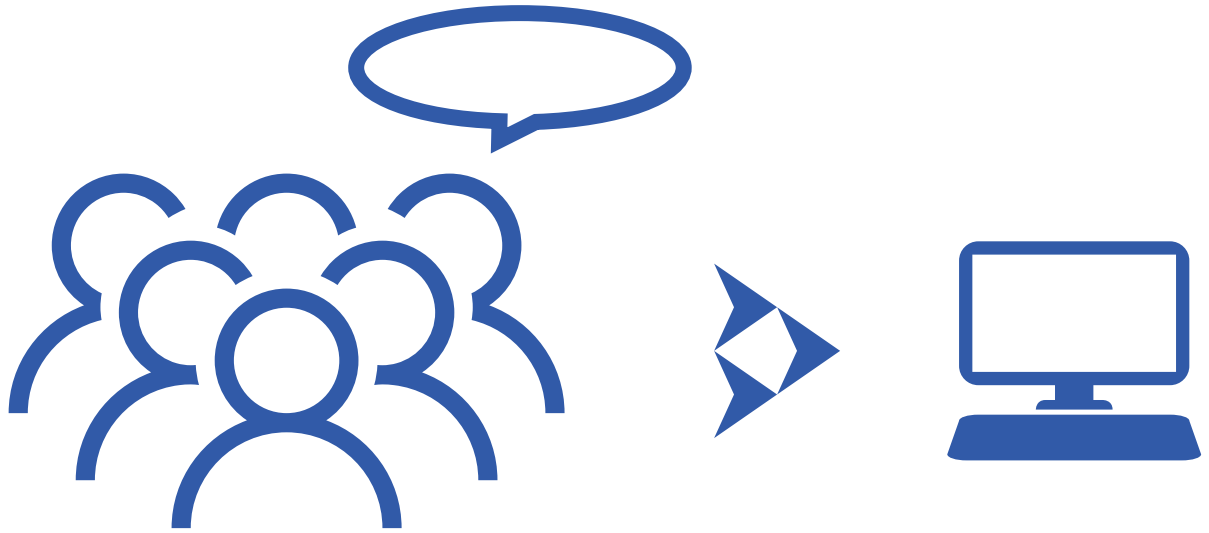
EFB
European Fund for the Balkans

BiEPAG

# European Integration and Western Balkan Societies in times of COVID-19
# Results from a Regional Survey



# The Western Balkans in times of Pandemic: EU, External Actors and Citizens' Trust

In the late summer of 2021, the European Fund for the Balkans (EFB) commissioned Ipsos Strategic Marketing to conduct a survey among citizens in Western Balkan 6 (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia and Serbia) on three specific topics: trust, foreign actors and European accession.

The opinion poll was conducted on a nationally representative sample consisting of a minimum of 1,000 respondents aged 18+, by means of telephone and online interviews – CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing) and CAWI (Computer Assisted Web Interviewing), and by the following ratio: Albania (phone + online, 90:10), Bosnia and Herzegovina (phone + online, 80:20), Kosovo (phone + online, 92:8), Montenegro (phone + online, 90:10), North Macedonia (phone + online, 90:10), and Serbia (phone + online, 77:23).

In the interest of promoting independent research, knowledge sharing and a better understanding of public opinion in the region, EFB has decided to share the complete results of the survey with the public, so as to encourage researchers, civil society and governments to use the data. Perhaps this can lead to improved policy making and understanding of the public sentiment in these difficult times.

Unfortunately, there is a shortage of public opinion surveys that encompass the entire Western Balkans and allow for comparisons between countries in the region. With this in mind, the results were analyzed by EFB's BiEPAG members who produced policy briefs and blog posts on their assessment of the data's implications. BiEPAG include renowned researchers on the Western Balkans, specialised in examining policy trends across the WB6, drawing conclusions with implications for the whole region and its neighborhood.

# Disclaimer

You are welcome to quote and use this data in your own published work on the condition that you cite EFB as commissioner of the survey and provide a link to the survey on the EFB website.

# PUBLIC OPINION POLL IN *THE WESTERN BALKANS*

For:

EFB
European Fund for the Balkans

BiEPAG

Ipsos Public Affairs

Ipsos

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# METHODOLOGY

| | |
|---|---|
| **Realization:** | **End of July/first half of Agust 2021**<br>Albania 23.07.-06.08.2021.<br>Bosnia and Herzegovina 27.07.-05.08.2021.<br>Kosovo 29. 07.-19.08.2021.<br>Montenegro 27. 07.-06. 08.2021.<br>North Macedonia 27. 07.-16. 08.2021.<br>Serbia 29. 07.-07. 08.2021. |
| **Sample universe:** | Populations of Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia and Serbia, 18+ |
| **Sample size:** | Albania 1010<br>Bosnia and Herzegovina 1002<br>Kosovo 1011<br>Montenegro 1015<br>North Macedonia 1013<br>Serbia 1004 |
| **Type of survey:** | **MIX MODE:** Telephone and online interviews – CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing) and CAWI (Computer Assisted Web Interviewing) |
| **Post-stratification:** | By region, gender, age, type of settlement and education |

# TRUST

Ipsos Public Affairs

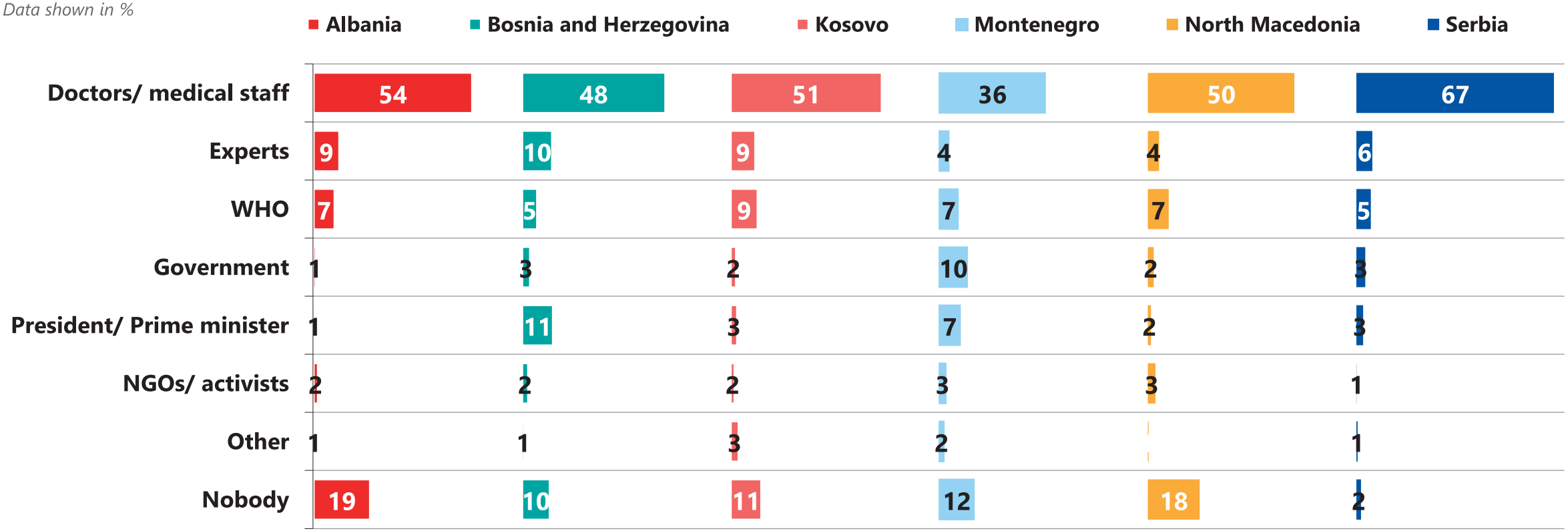
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - TRUST

- Citizens in all countries trust doctors and medical staff the most during the COVID-19 crisis.
- At least three fifths of the citizens of all countries trust in vaccines against Covid-19.
- Belief that vaccines will harm the health and that it is ploy by the pharmaceutical industry to profit more, are the main reasons not to trust in vaccines in all countries.
- In general people trust Pfizer-BioNTech the most, with exception of serbia where majority trust sinopharm the most.
- Albania, Bosnia, Kosovo and Montenegro expect the most help from EU in the future. North Macedonia counts on EU and Serbia the most, while Serbia expects the most help from Russia and China.
- Vast majority of citizens in all countries trust medical workers the most.
- Majority of the citizens in all countries believe that the government can be changed through elections.
- In total, television (public or commercial) is the main source of information as well as the most trusted one.

# ➢ IN TOTAL, CITIZENS IN ALL COUNTRIES ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY TRUST DOCTORS AND MEDICAL STAFF.

## Who has most won your trust during the COVID-19 crisis? – First answer

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

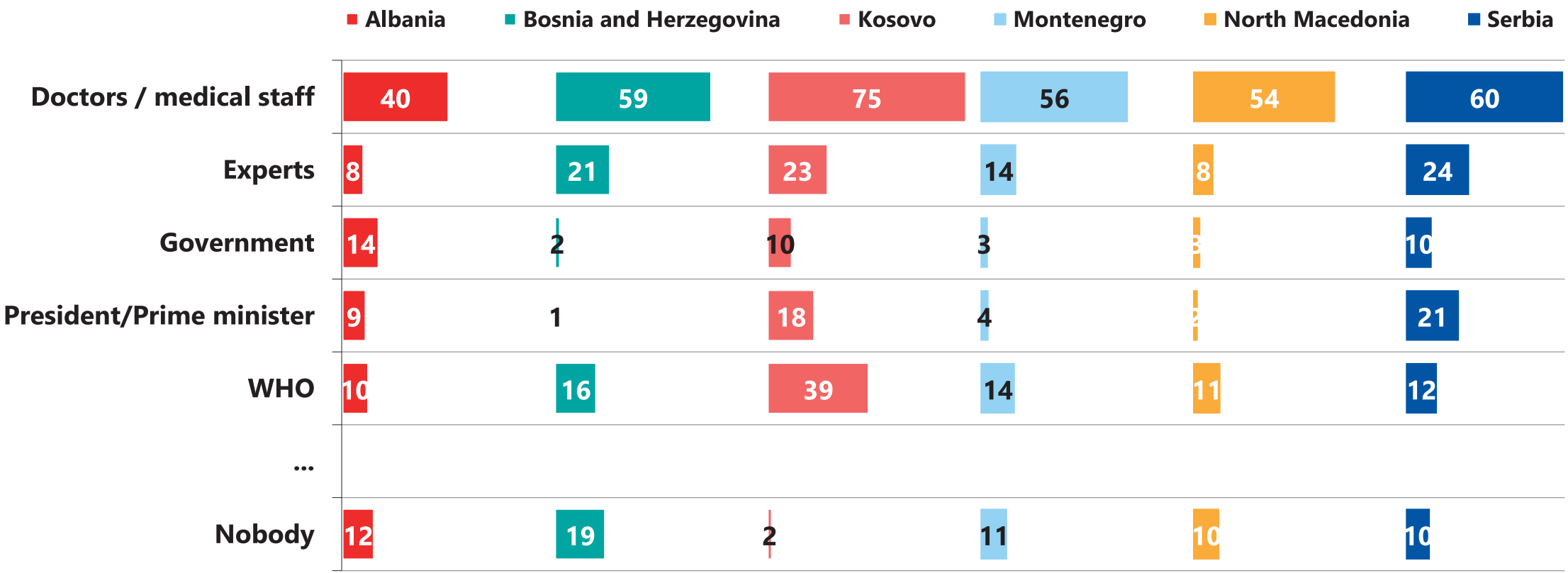
 © Ipsos | Public opinion poll in Western Balkans, July/August 2021.

# SITUATION IS THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT: KOSOVO STANDS OUT WITH HIGHER SHARE OF CITIZENS TRUSTING THE WHO.

## Who has most won your trust during the COVID-19 crisis? – All answers

*Data shown in %*

Top five aswers




*Base: Total target population*

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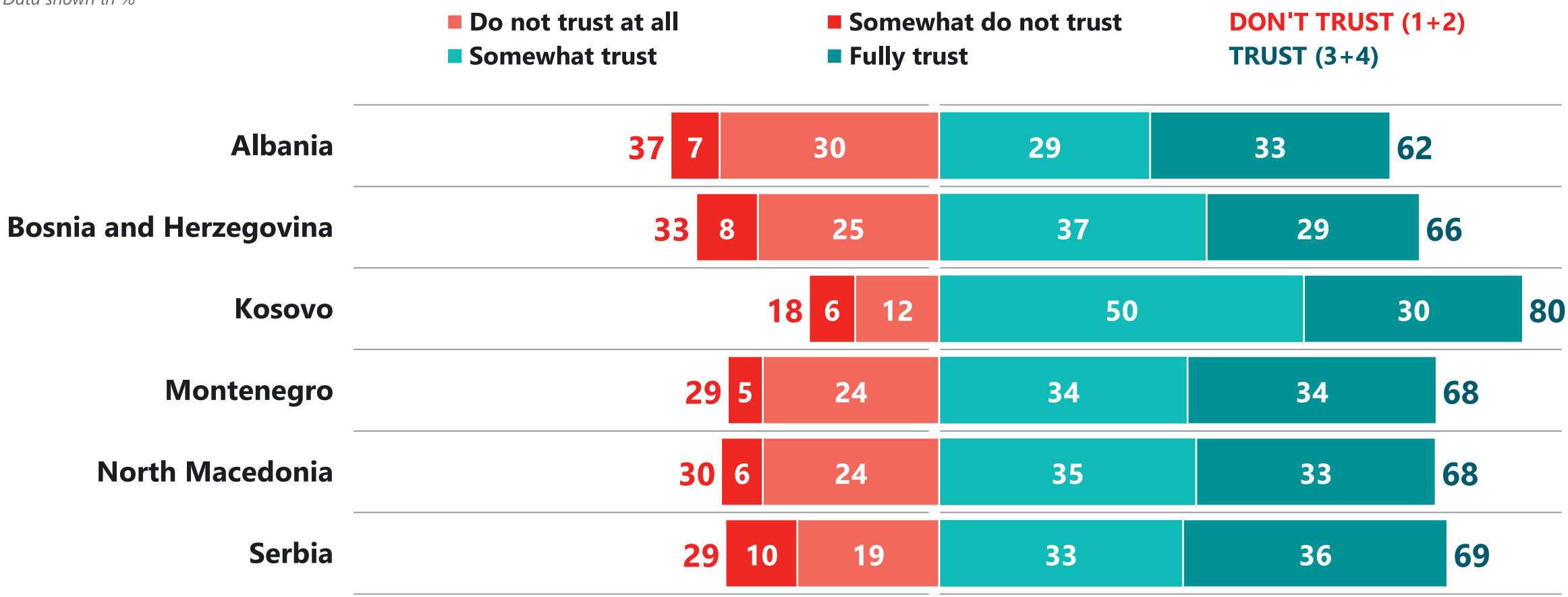
# MORE THAN THREE FIFTHS OF THE CITIZENS OF ALL COUNTRIES, HAVE TRUST IN VACCINES AGAINST COVID-19, WHERE KOSOVO STANDS OUT WITH HIGHEST SHARE IN THIS REGARD.

## To what extent do you trust vaccines against Covid-19?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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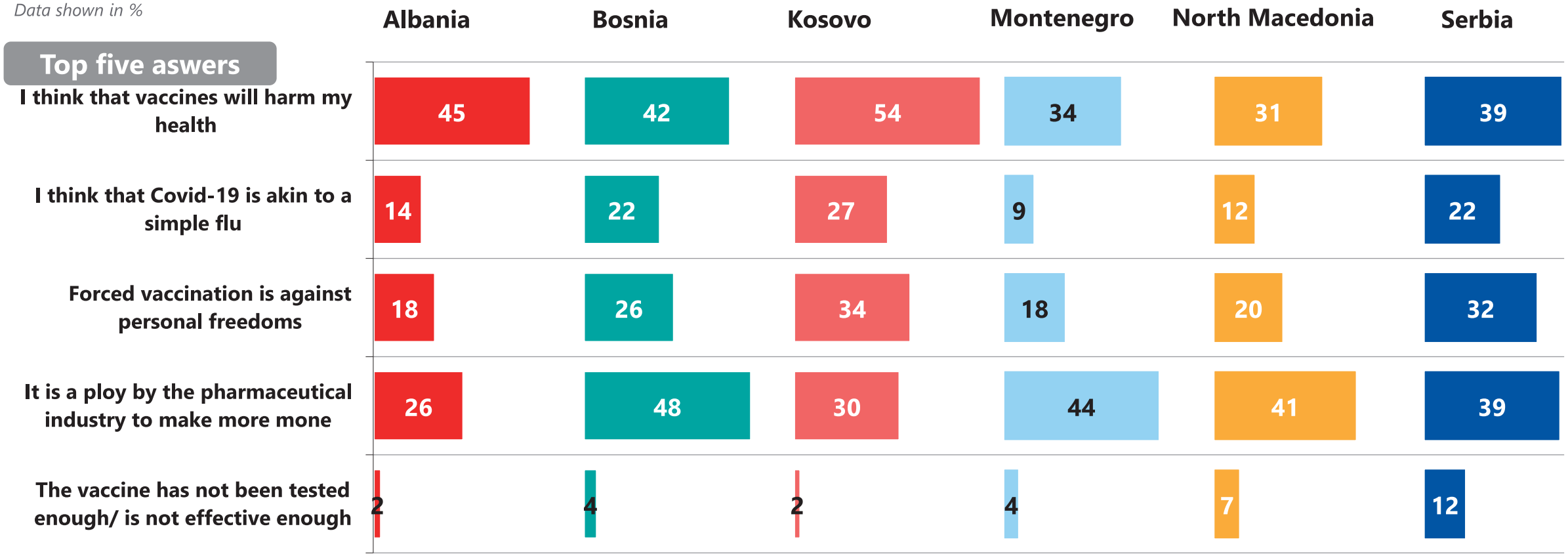
# BELIEF THAT VACCINES WILL HARM THE HEALTH AND THAT IT IS PLOY BY THE PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY TO PROFIT MORE, ARE THE MAIN REASONS NOT TO TRUST IN VACCINES IN ALL COUNTRIES.
# THERE IS VERY SIMILAR PATTERN OF DISTRUST IN ALL COUNTRIES.

## Why don't you trust vaccines against Covid-19?

Multiple answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Those who do not have trust in vaccines against Covid-19*

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# SERBIA HAS THE HIGHEST SHARE OF CITIZENS WHO STATE THEY ARE VACCINATED, WHILE ONLY QUARTER IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA CLAIM THE SAME.

## Have you been vaccinated?

*Data shown in %*

*Base: Total target population*

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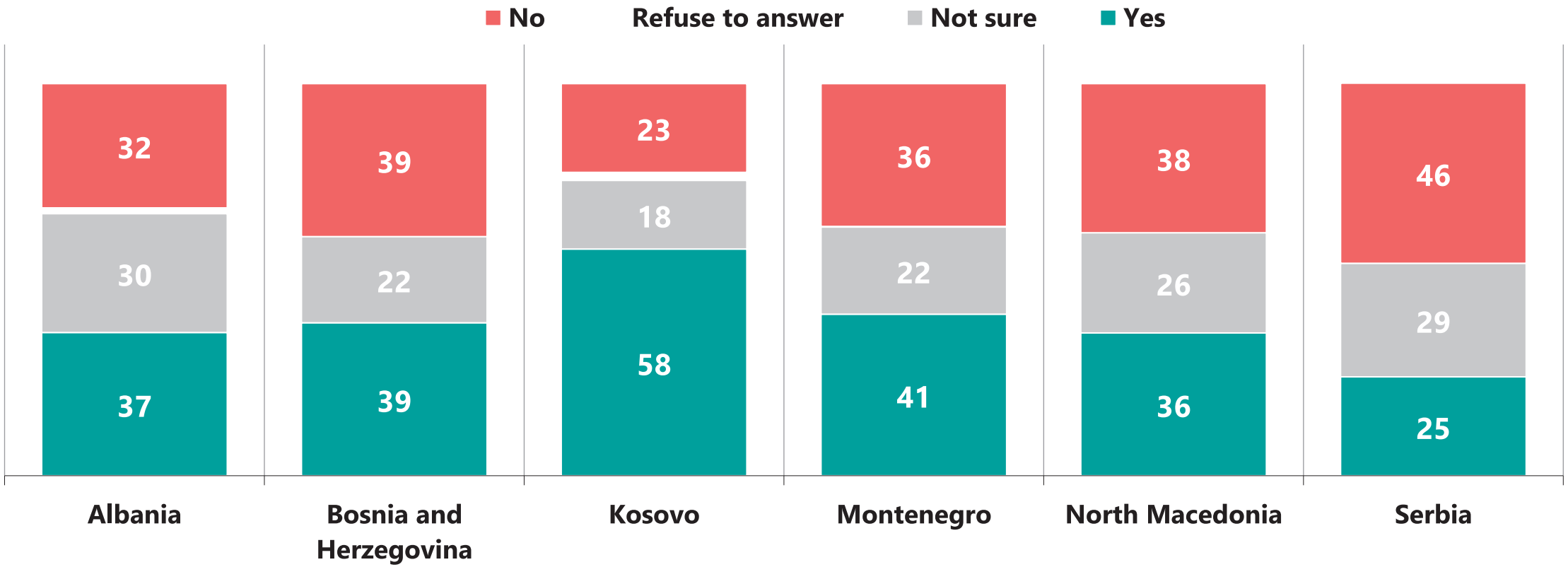
# MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF CITIZENS NOT BEING VACCINATED STATE THEY WANT TO RECEIVE VACCINE, WHIT EXCEPTION OF SERBIA WHERE ONE QUARTER STATE THE SAME.

## If not, are you planning to receive vaccination?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Those who have not been vaccinated*

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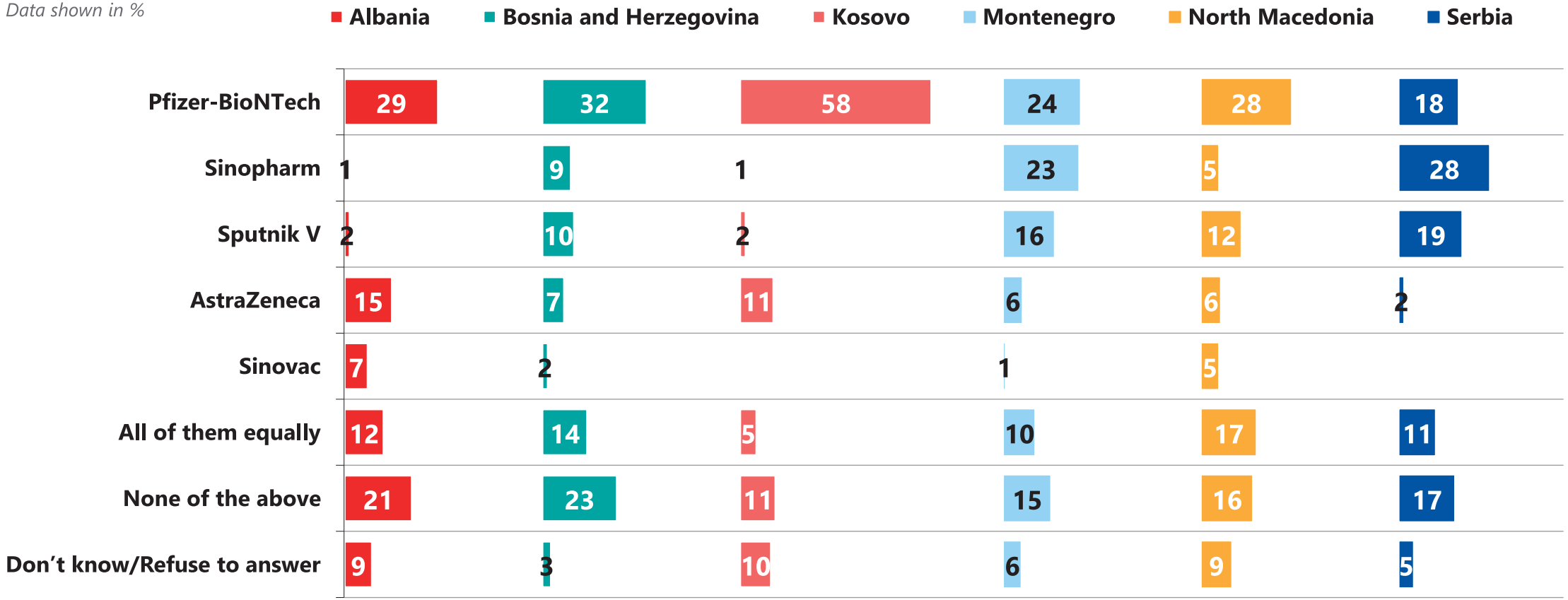
# IN GENERAL PEOPLE TRUST PFIZER-BIONTECH THE MOST, WITH EXCEPTION OF SERBIA WHERE MAJORITY TRUST SINOPHARM THE MOST. CITIZENS IN MONTENEGRO TRUST ALMOST EQUALLY IN PFIZER AND SINOPHARM.

## Which of these vaccines do you trust the most?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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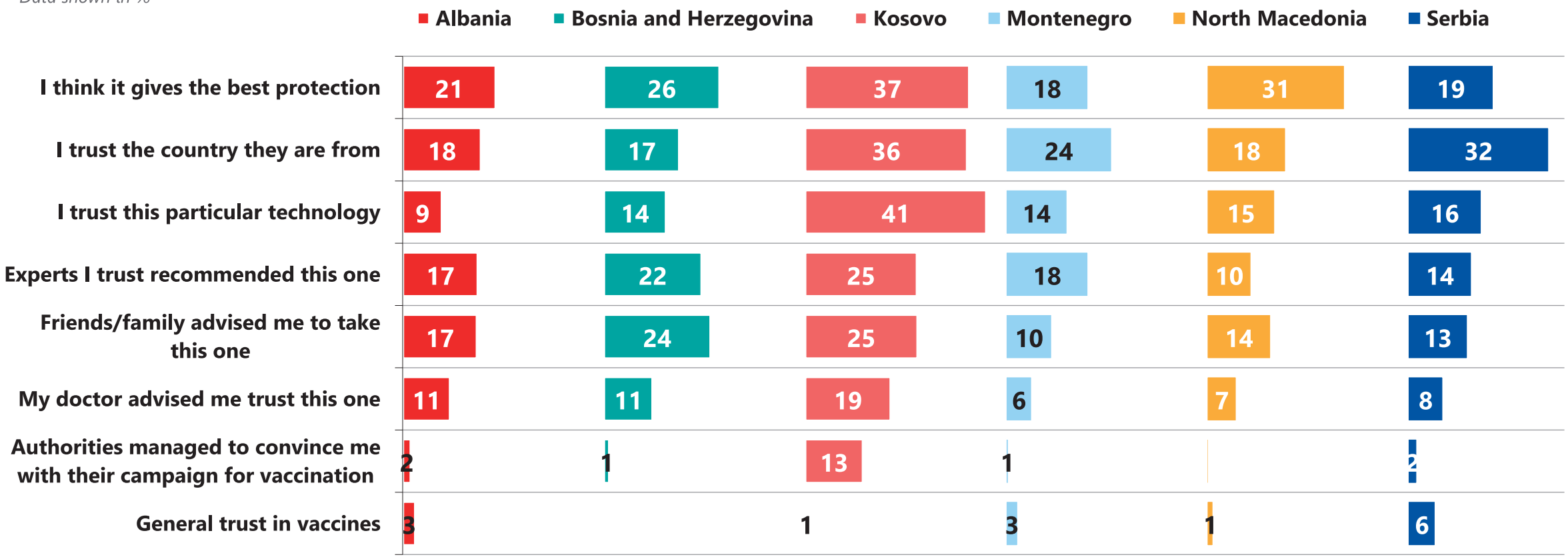
# BEST PROTECTION IS THE MAIN REASON FOR TRUST IN VACCINES IN ALL COUNTRIES, WITH EXCEPTION TO SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO WHERE MAIN FACTOR IS COUNTRY VACCINES ARE FROM.
# KOSOVO ALSO STANDS OUT OF THIS TREND WHERE TRUST IN PARTICULAR TECHNOLOGY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON.

## Why do you trust this vaccine? – Spontaneous answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Those who trust in vaccine/ all vaccines against Covid-19*

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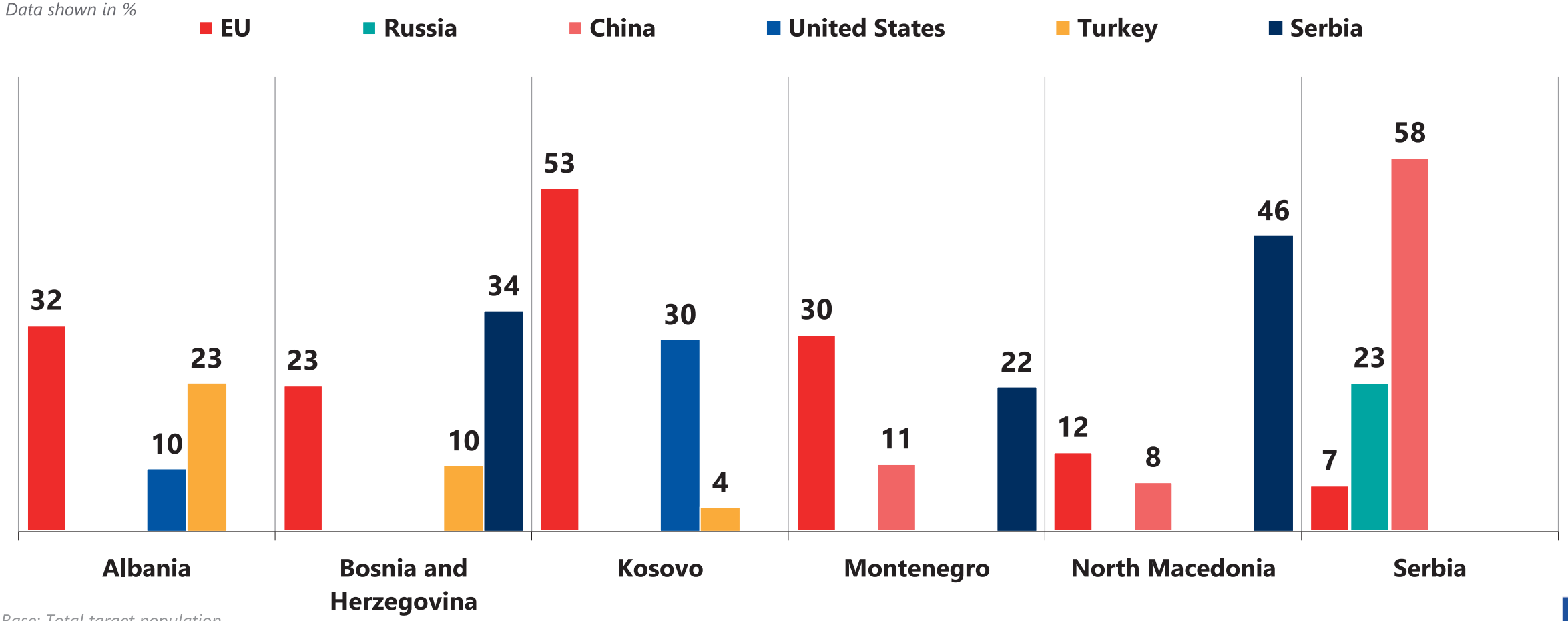
# EU IS PERCIEVED AS THE MAIN SOURCE OF HELP IN ALBANIA, KOSOVO AND MONTENGRO, WHILE CITIZENS IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA AND NORTH MACEDONIA REPORT THAT SERBIA PROVIDED MOST HELP DURING THE PANDEMIC. MAJORITY IN SERBIA THINK THAT CHINA HELPED THEIR COUNTRY THE MOST.

**Which countries/blocs provided most help to [COUNTRY] during the pandemic? – First answer**

**Up to three answers**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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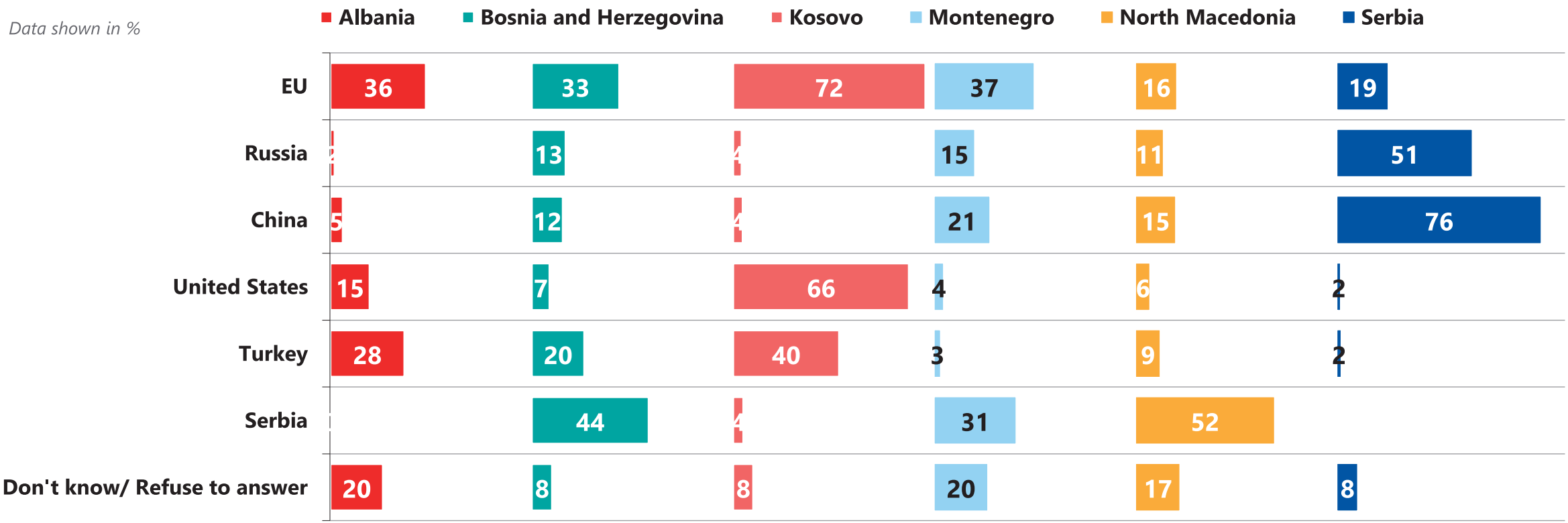
# SITUATION IS THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT, WITH MORE EMPHASIZED DIFFERENCES.

## Which countries/blocs provided most help to [COUNTRY] during the pandemic? – All answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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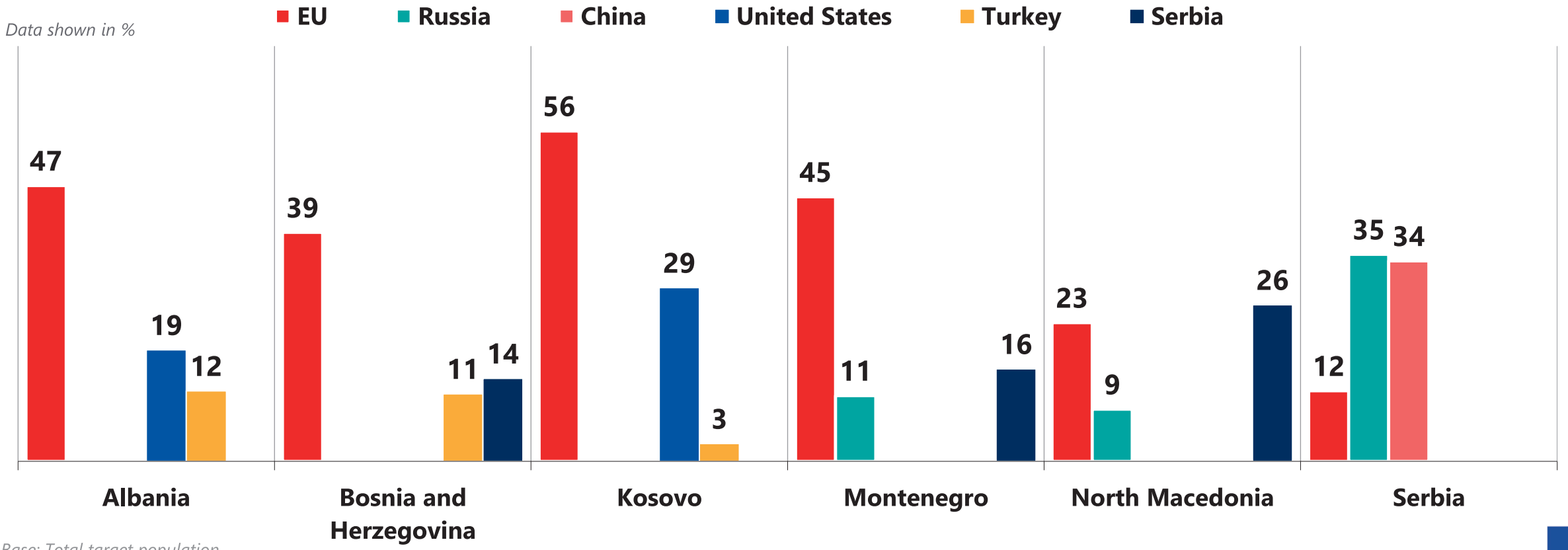
# ALBANIA, BOSNIA, KOSOVO AND MONTENEGRO EXPECT THE MOST HELP FROM EU IN THE FUTURE.
# NORTH MACEDONIA COUNTS ON EU AND SERBIA THE MOST, WHILE SERBIA EXPECTS THE MOST HELP FROM RUSSIA AND CHINA.

**Which countries/blocs do you expect to offer most help in assisting [COUNTRY] to overcome the Covid-19 crisis? – First answer**

Up to three answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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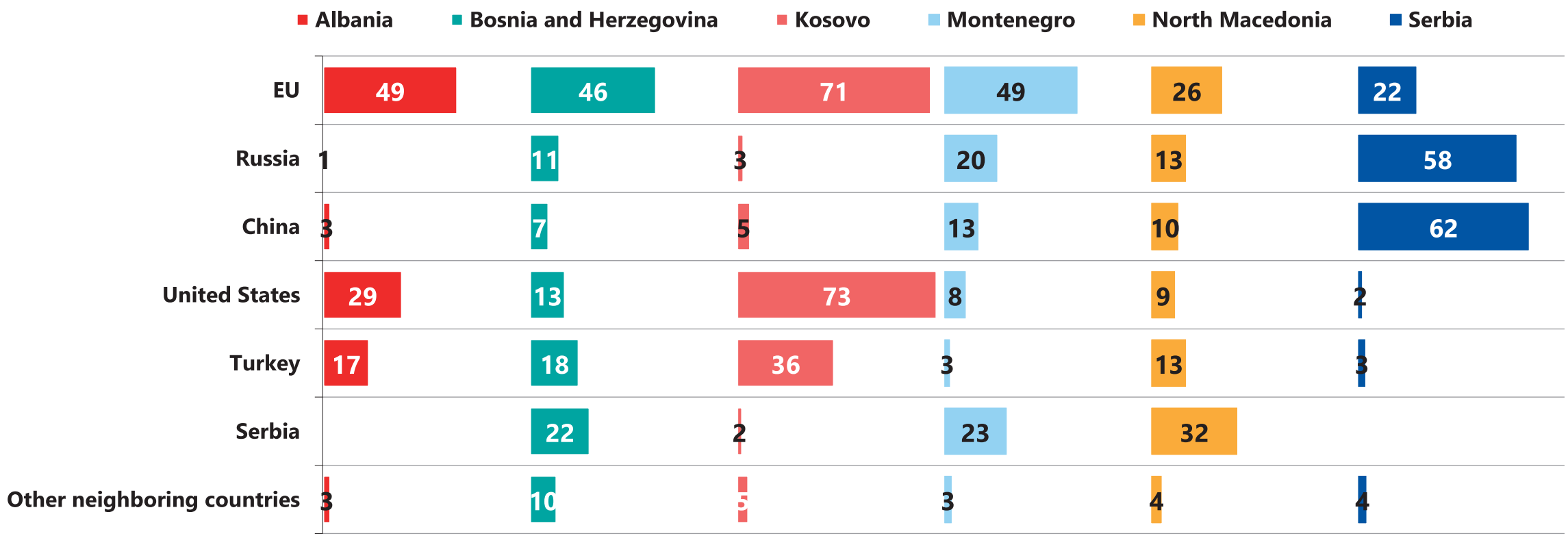
# SITUATION IS THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

**Which countries/blocs do you expect to offer most help in assisting [COUNTRY] to overcome the Covid-19 crisis? – All answers**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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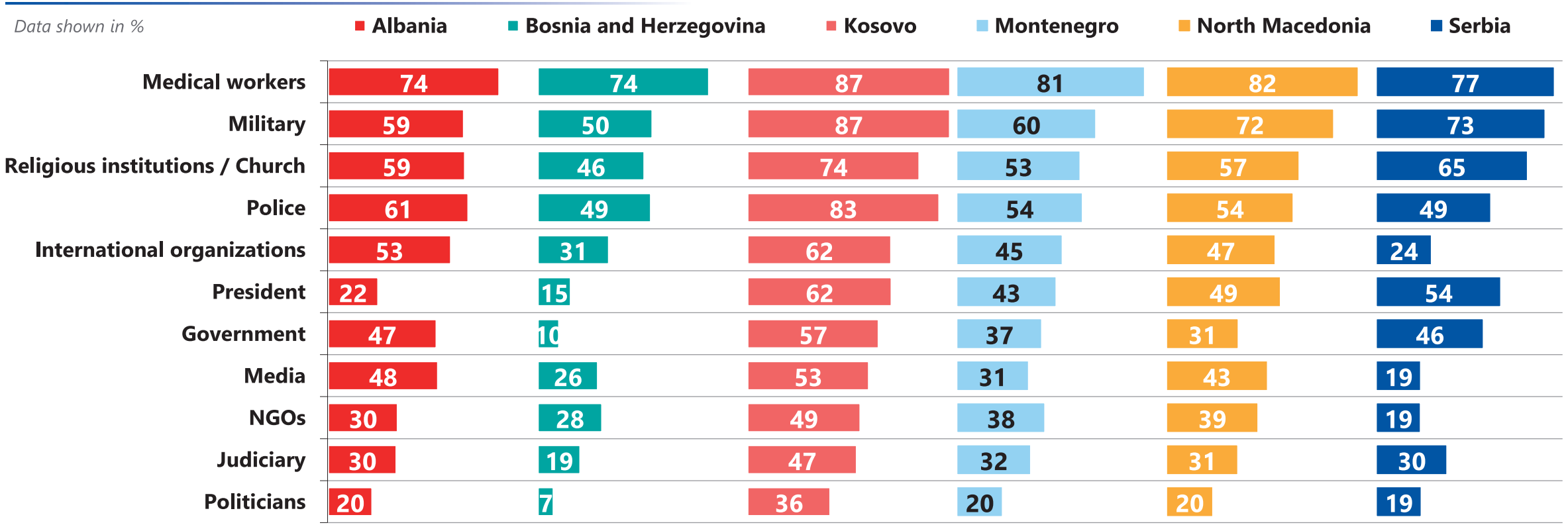
# VAST MAJORITY OF CITIZENS IN ALL COUNTRIES GENERALLY TRUST MEDICAL WORKERS THE MOST. ADDITIONALLY, IN ALL COUNTRIES MORE THAN HALF OF THE CITIZENS EXPRESSED TRUST IN MILITARY.

## To what extent do you trust following institutions?

Trust (Marks 4+5)




*Base: Total target population*

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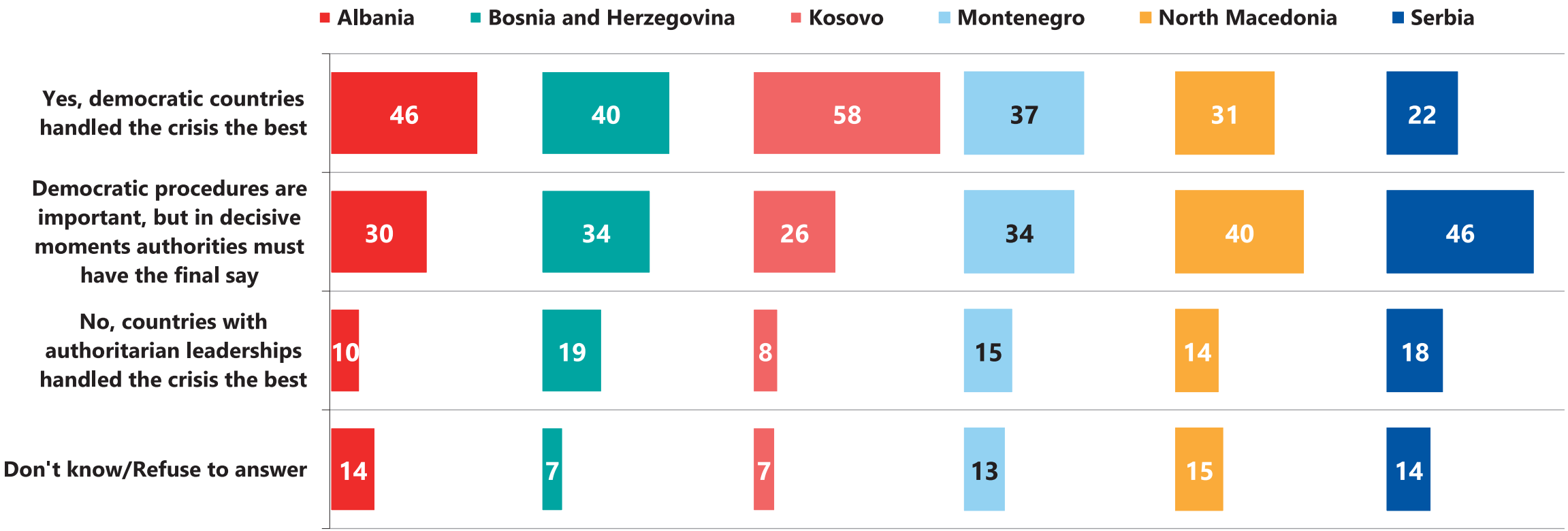
# AT LEAST ONE THIRD OF THE CITIZENS IN ALBANIA, MONTENEGRO AND BOSNIA, THINK THAT DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES HANDLED THE CRISIS THE BEST, WHEREAS KOSOVO STANDS OUT WITH HIGHER SHARE.
# ON THE OTHER HAND, SERBIA AND NORTH MACEDONIA MOSTLY BELIEVE THAT IN DECISIVE MOMENTS AUTHORITIES MUST HAVE THE FINAL SAY.

## Do you believe that democracy is important for solving crises like the Covid pandemic?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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# SELF-ORGANIZED CITIZENS ARE PERCEIVED AS THE MOST TRUSTED FACTOR FOR POSITIVE CHANGE IN BOSNIA, KOSOVO AND NORTH MACEDONIA. EU IS THE MOST TRUSTED IN THIS REGARD IN ALBANIA, WHILE EXPERTS GENERATE THE MOST TRUST IN MONTENEGRO AND SERBIA.

**Which of these actors do you trust the most to deliver positive change to [COUNTRY]? – First answer**

Up to three answers

*Data shown in %*

*Base: Total target population*

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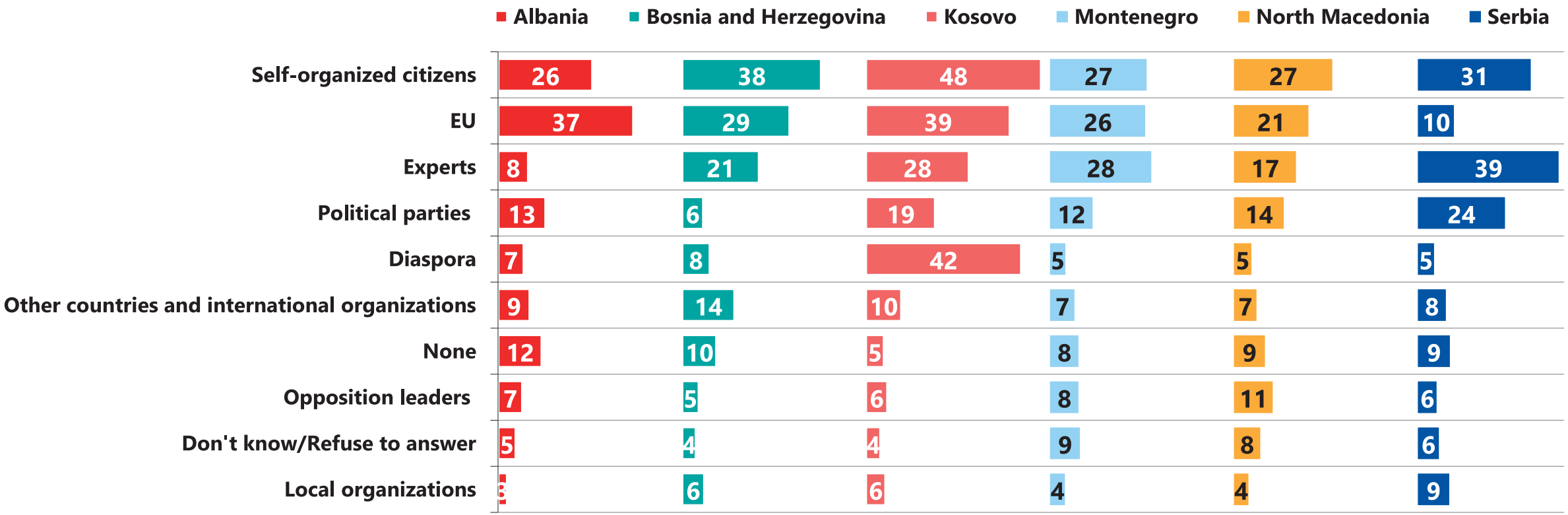
# SITUATION IS GENERALLY THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT, WITH EXCEPTION TO ALBANIA WHERE EU IS NOW IN THE FIRST PLACE.

## Which of these actors do you trust the most to deliver positive change to [COUNTRY]? – All answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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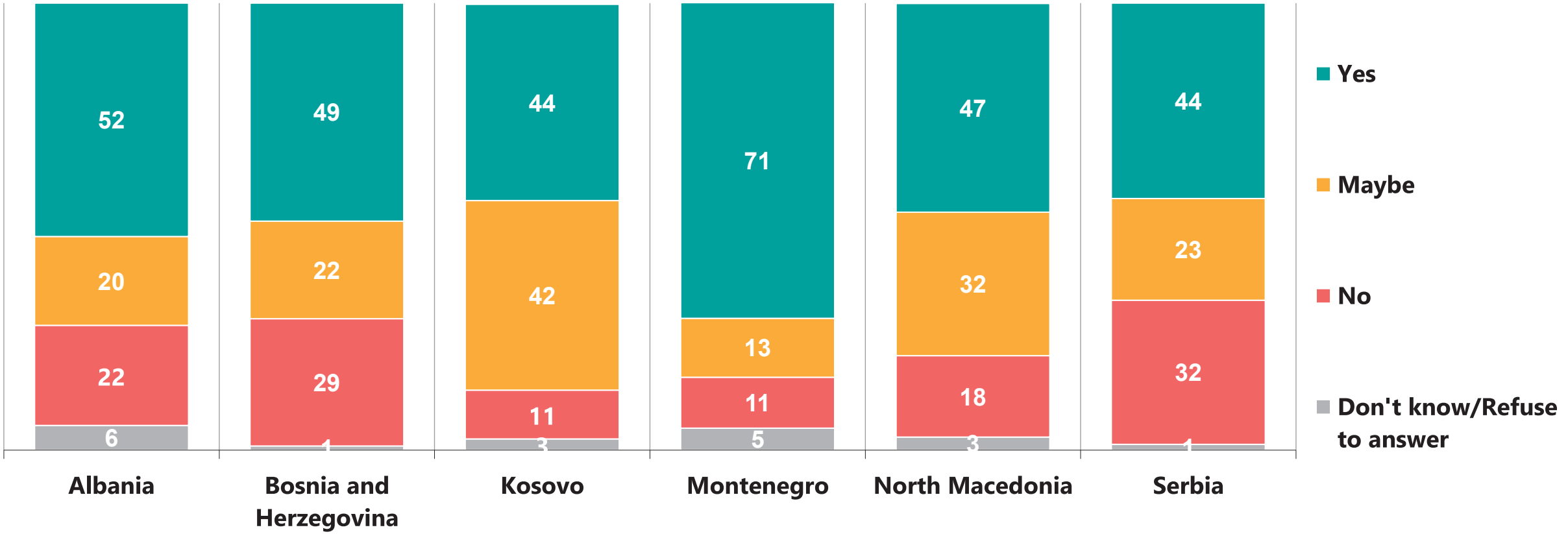
# MAJORITY OF THE CITIZENS IN ALL COUNTRIES BELIEVE THAT THE GOVERNMENT CAN BE CHANGED THROUGH ELECTIONS, WHEREAS MONTENEGRO STANDS OUT WITH HIGHEST SHARE OF CITIZENS WITH THIS ATTITUDE.

**Do you believe that the government can be changed through elections?**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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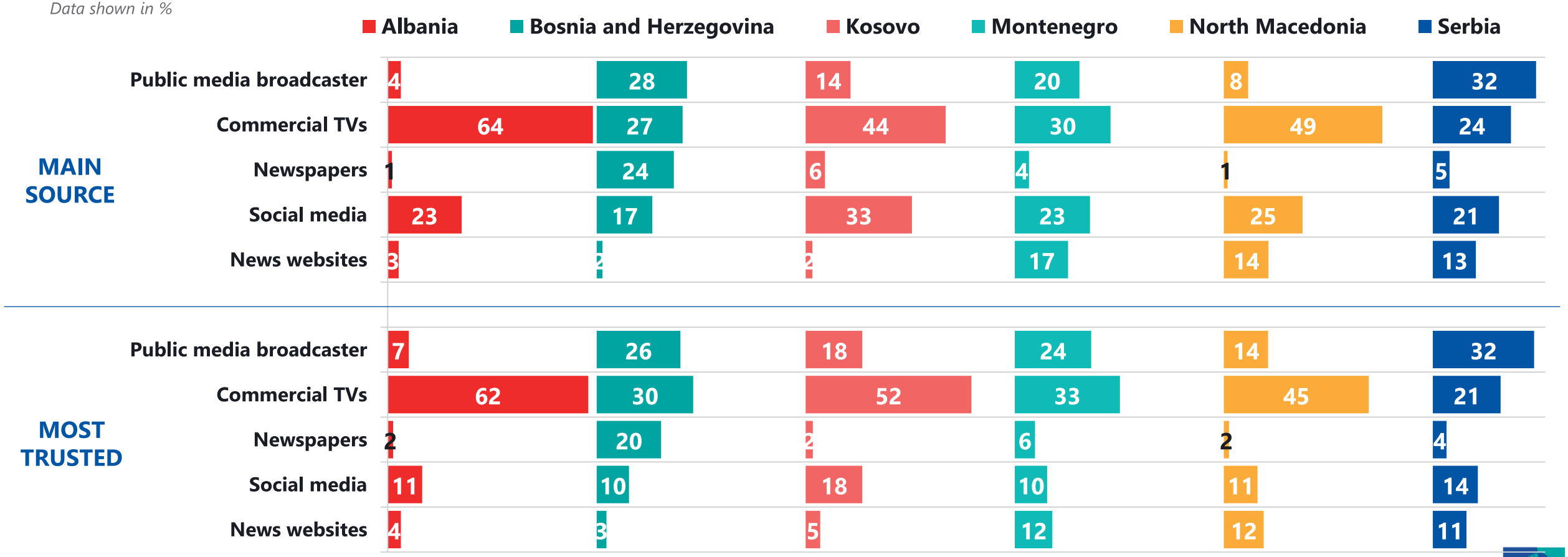
# IN TOTAL, TELEVISION (PUBLIC OR COMMERCIAL) IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF INFORMATION AS WELL AS THE MOST TRUSTED ONE. COMMERCIAL TV HAVE ADVANTAGE OVER PUBLIC MEDIA BROADCASTER IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT FOR SERBIA.

**Through which media do you usually get news from?**
**Which of these media do you trust the most?**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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# FOREIGN ACTORS

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# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY – FOREIGN ACTORS

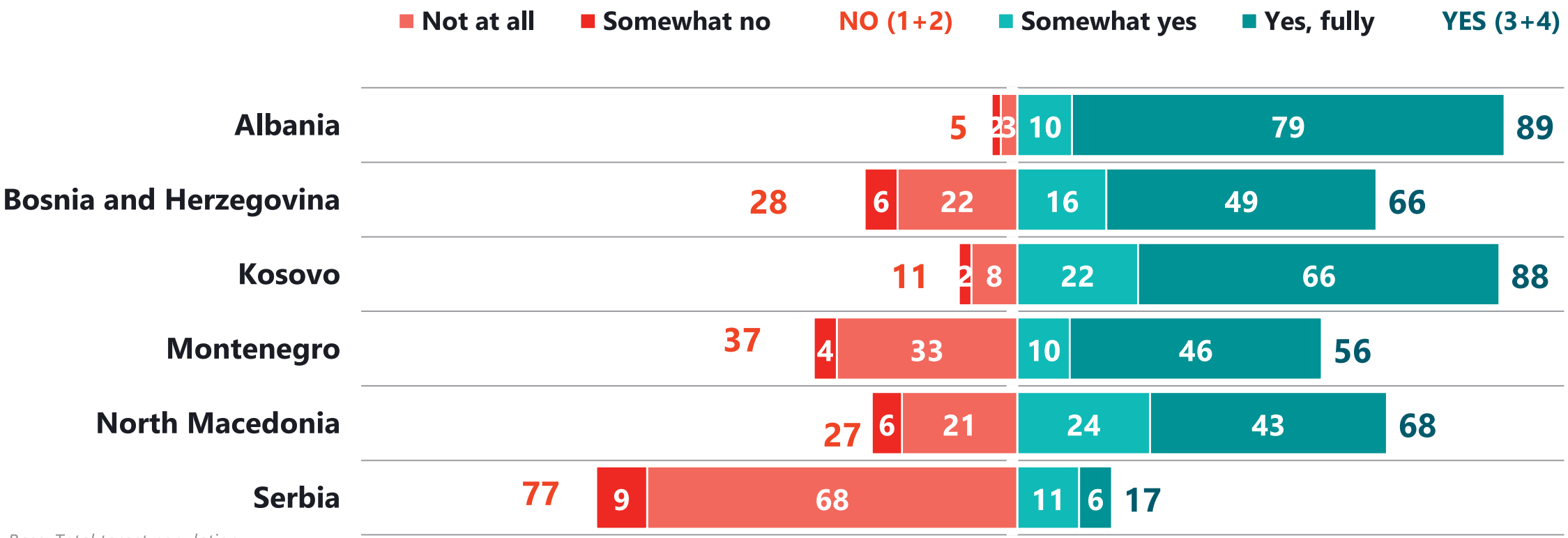
- Majority of citizens in Albania, Kosovo, Bosnia, Montenegro and North Macedonia are in favor of joining the NATO, while more than two thirds in Serbia are strongly against.
- All countries except Serbia, believe that country should rely more on some western country or block for its national security. Majority in Serbia feel their country should rely more on Russia.
- EU is believed to give the greatest financial assistance to all countries, with exception of Kosovo and Serbia where USA and China are in the first place respectively.
- EU is believed be the largest economic partner to all countries, with exception of Kosovo where USA and Germany are in the first place.
- Angela Merkel has the highest grade in Albania, Bosnia, Kosovo and North Macedonia, while Vladimir Putin is best assessed in Montenegro and Serbia.
- Majority in all countries perceive both West and Russia/China as equally responsible for their rivalry, with exception of Kosovo, where majority report West is responsible in both cases and Serbia where ctizens state that West is more responsible for rivalry with China.

# MAJORITY OF CITIZENS IN ALBANIA, KOSOVO, BOSNIA, MONTENEGRO AND NORTH MACEDONIA ARE IN FAVOR OF JOINING THE NATO, WHERE ALBANIA AND KOSOVO HAVE THE HIGHEST SHARE OF THESE CITIZENS.
# ON THE OTHER HAND, MORE THAN TWO THIRDS OF THE CITIZENS OF SERBIA ARE STRONGLY AGAINST JOINING NATO.

**Are you in favor of [COUNTRY]'s NATO full membership?**

**Despite the fact that [COUNTRY] is already a member of NATO, would you be in favor of [COUNTRY]'s NATO membership If the referendum were held again?**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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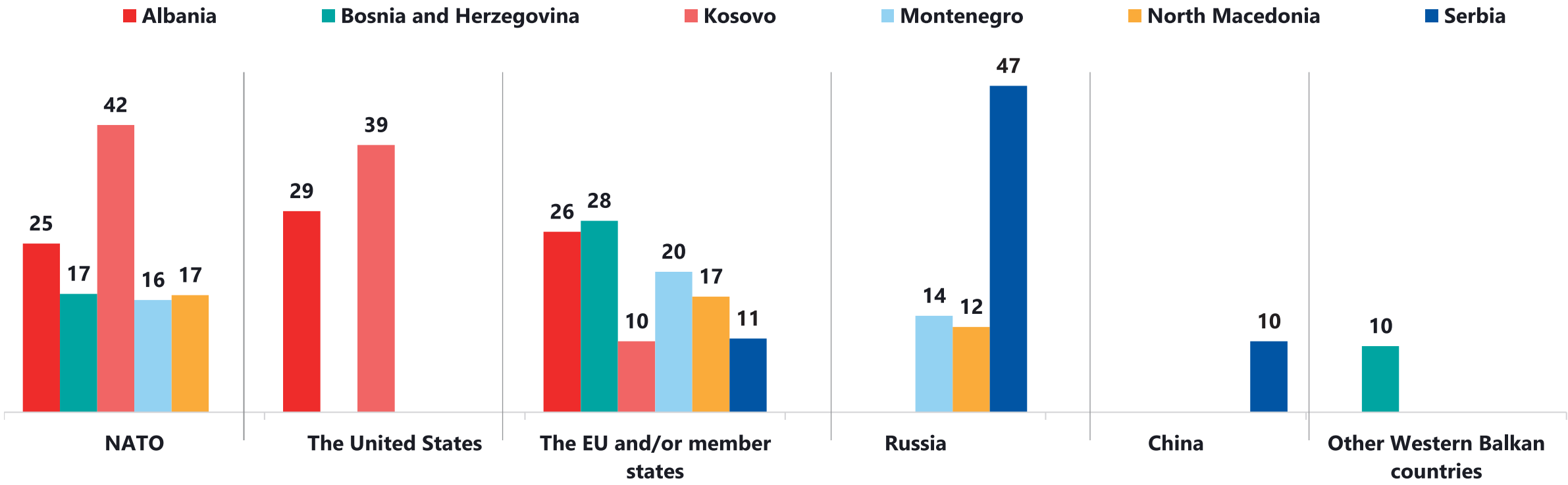
# ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT SERBIA, BELIEVE THAT COUNTRY SHOULD RELY MORE ON SOME WESTERN COUNTRY OR BLOCK FOR ITS NATIONAL SECURITY. SUCH OPINION IS MOST PREVALENT IN KOSOVO.
# MAJORITY IN SERBIA FEEL THEIR COUNTRY SHOULD RELY MORE ON RUSSIA.

## For its national security, [COUNTRY] should rely more on – First answer, spontaneous answers

**Up to three answers**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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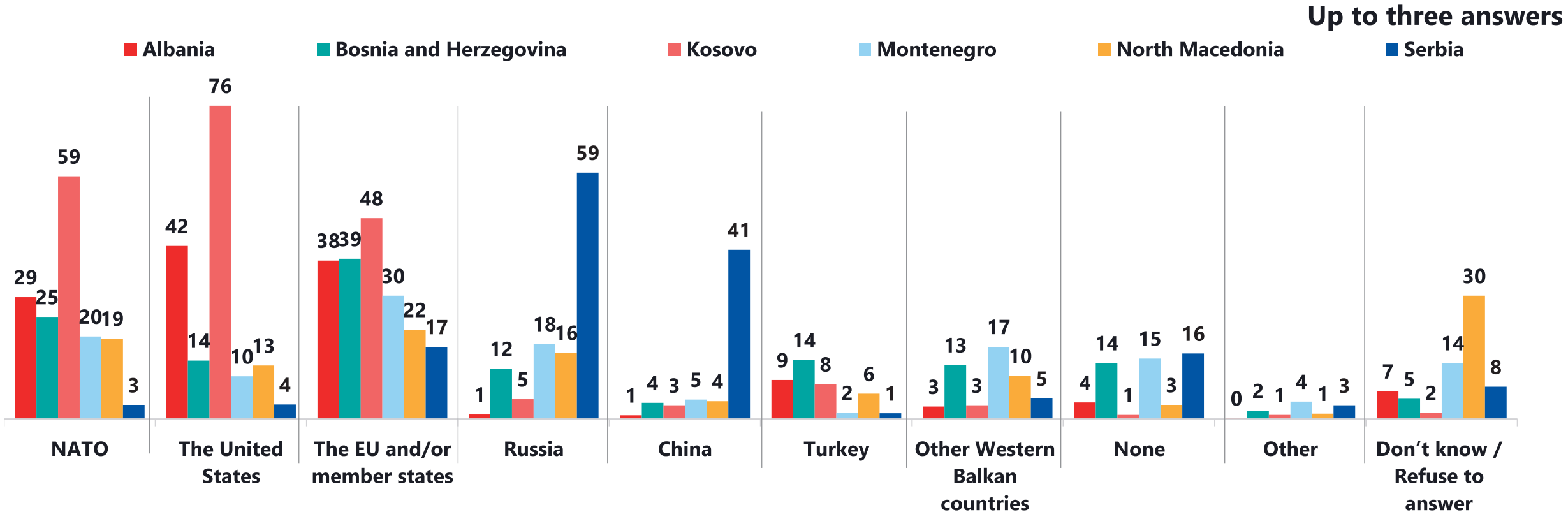
# SITUATION IS GENERALLY THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

## For its national security, [COUNTRY] should rely more on – All answers, spontaneous answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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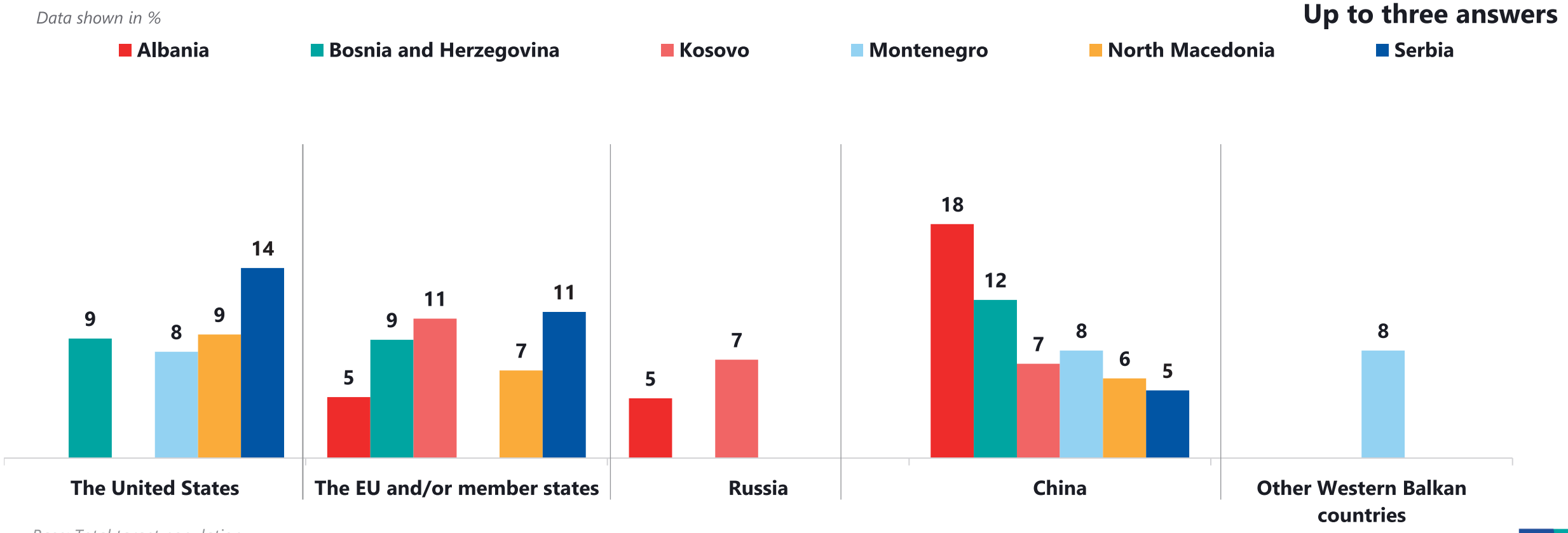
# SERBIA STANDS OUT WITH HIGHER SHARE OF THOSE SAYING USA WAS SPREADING FAKE NEWS, WHILE FOR CITIZENS OF ALBANIA CHINA IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF SUCH FAKE NEWS.

## Which country/bloc has spread fake news about the pandemic and its management? – First answer, spontaneous answers

*Data shown in %*

**Up to three answers**




*Base: Total target population*

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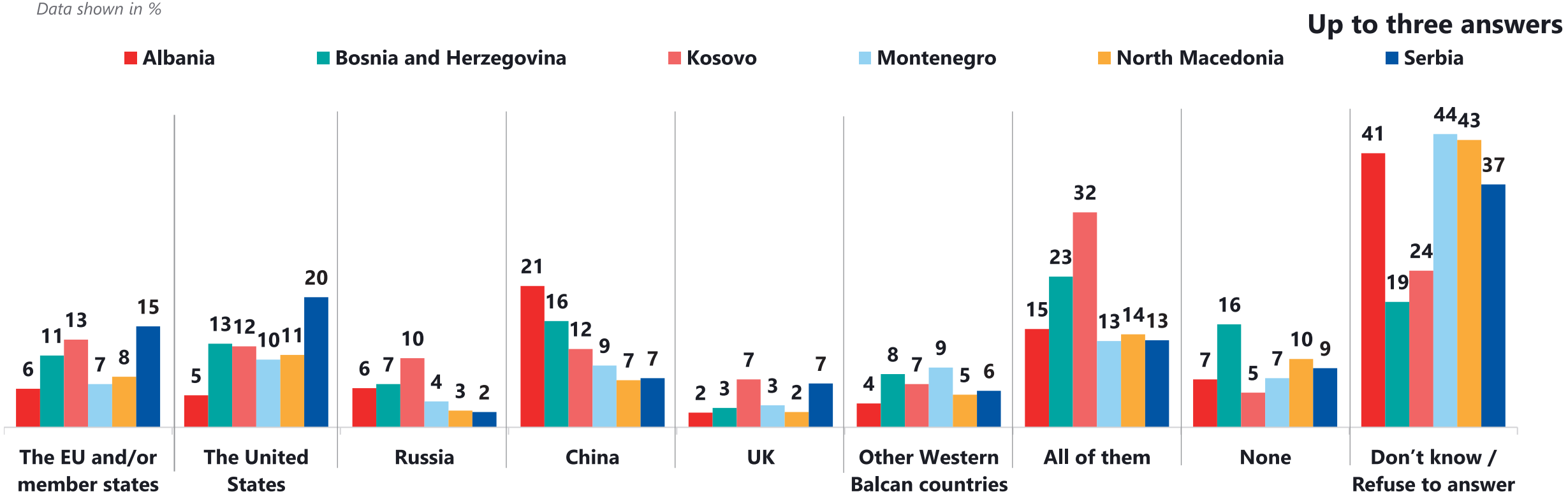
# SITUATION IS GENERALLY THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

## Which country/bloc has spread fake news about the pandemic and its management? – All answers, spontaneous answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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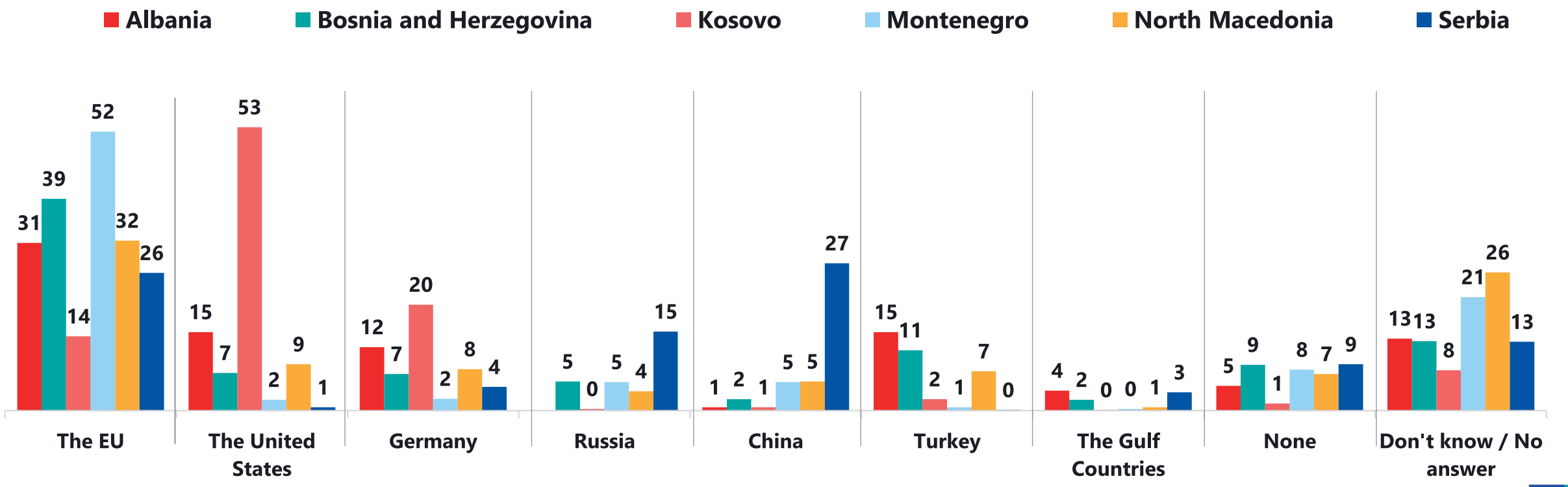
# EU IS BELIEVED TO GIVE THE GREATEST FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ALL COUNTRIES, WITH EXCEPTION OF KOSOVO AND SERBIA WHERE USA AND CHINA ARE IN THE FIRST PLACE RESPECTIVELY.

## Which country/block gives the greatest financial assistance to [COUNTRY]?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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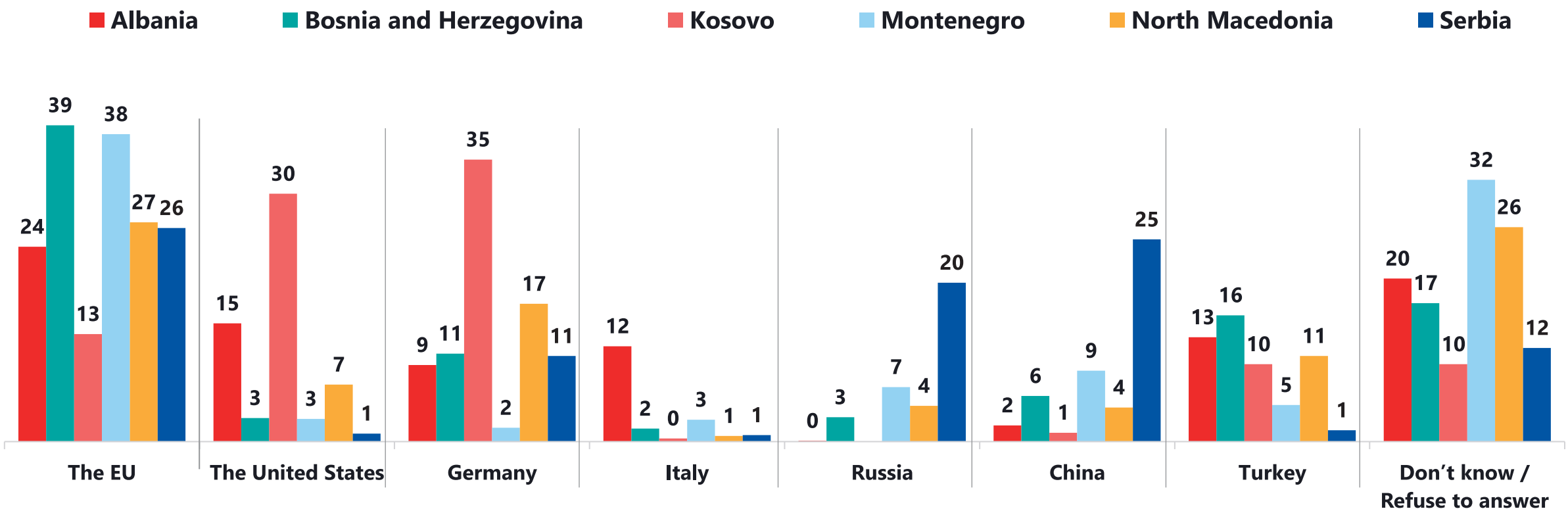
# EU IS BELIEVED BE THE LARGEST ECONOMIC PARTNER TO ALL COUNTRIES, WITH EXCEPTION OF KOSOVO WHERE USA AND GERMANY ARE IN THE FIRST PLACE.

**In terms of economic relations (i.e., trade and investments), which country/block is [COUNTRY]'s largest partner?**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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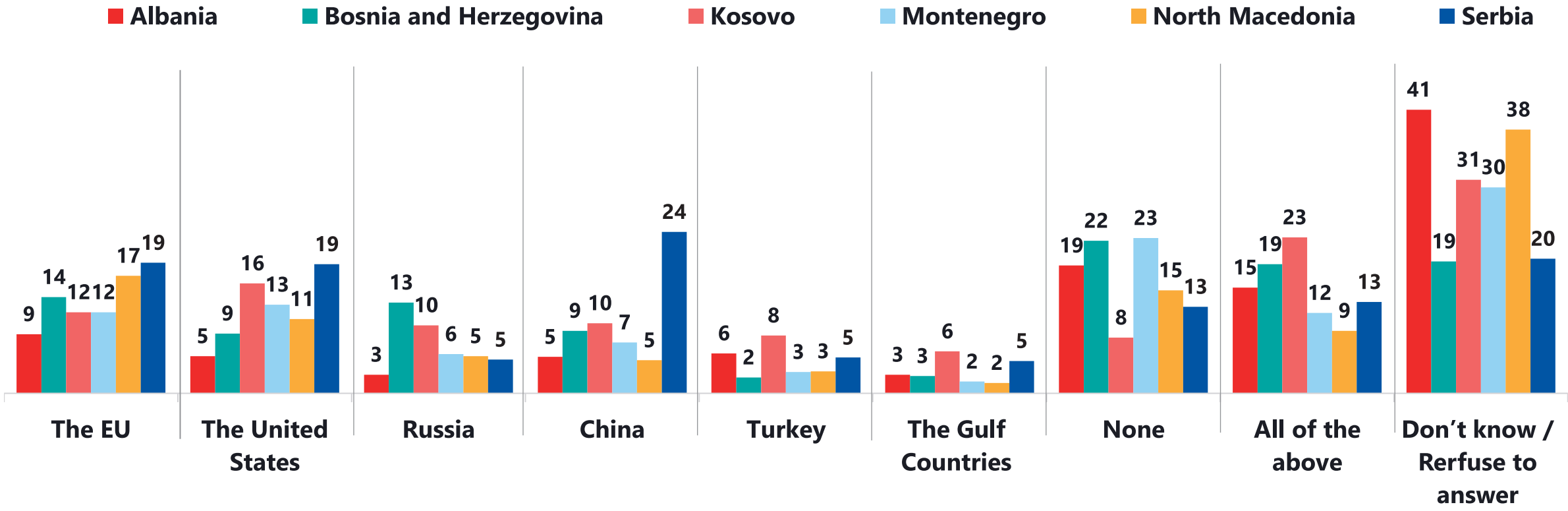
# IN GENERAL, MAJORITY OF CITIZENS IN ALL COUNTRIES EITHER STATE THAT EU OR USA PLAY A ROLE IN DAMAGING THE ENVIRONMENT OR THEY STATE ALL OF MENTIONED COUNTRIES DO IT.

## Are companies from any of these countries/blocs playing a role in damaging the environment in [COUNTRY]?

*Data shown in %*

**Multiple answers**




*Base: Total target population*

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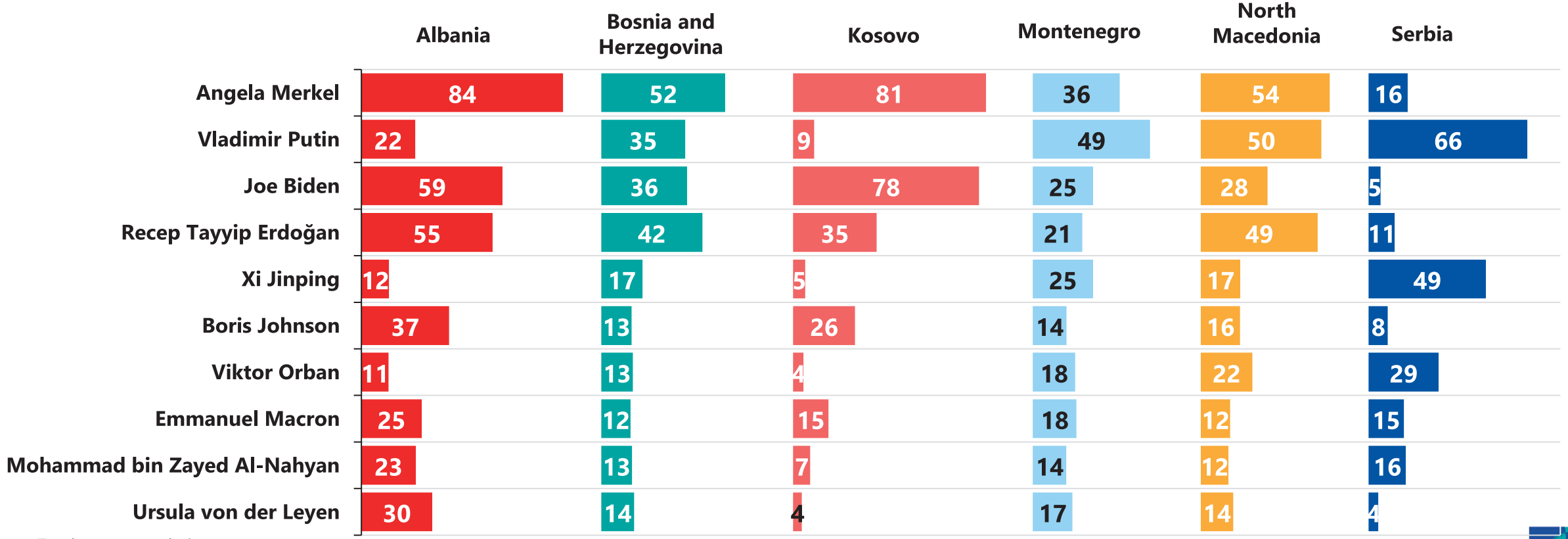
# ANGELA MERKEL HAS THE HIGHEST GRADE IN ALBANIA, BOSNIA, KOSOVO AND NORTH MACEDONIA, WHILE VLADIMIR PUTIN IS BEST ASSESSED IN MONTENEGRO AND SERBIA.

## Give an assessment of the following leaders from 1 to 10, where 1 is very negative and 10 is very positive:

*Data shown in %*

**Very positive (Marks 8+9+10)**




*Base: Total target population*

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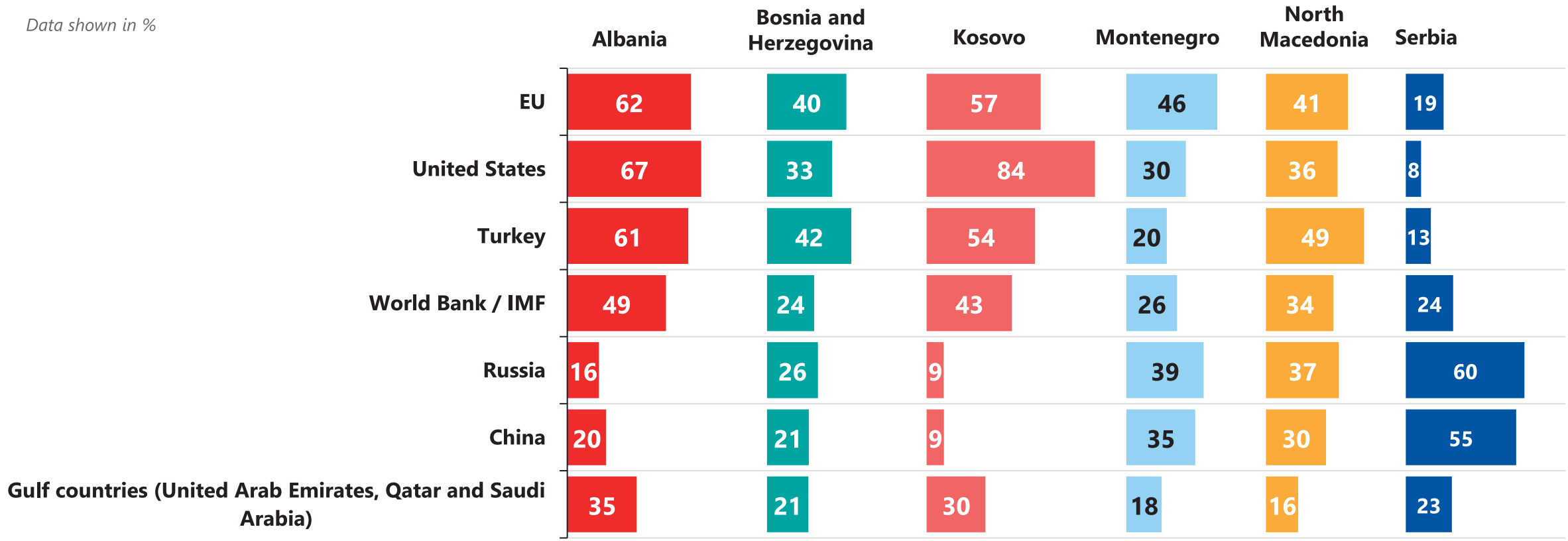
# EU HAS THE HIGHEST GRADE IN MONTENEGRO, USA IN ALBANIA AND KOSOVO, WHILE RUSSIA HAS THE BEST GRADE IN SERBIA.
# BOSNIA AND NORTH MACEDONIA STAND OUT WITH THE HIGHEST GRADE FOR TURKEY.

**Assess positively/negatively from 1 to 10 the influence (e.g. political, economic, military, cultural etc.) of the following countries/blocks to [COUNTRY]**

**Very positive (Marks 8+9+10)**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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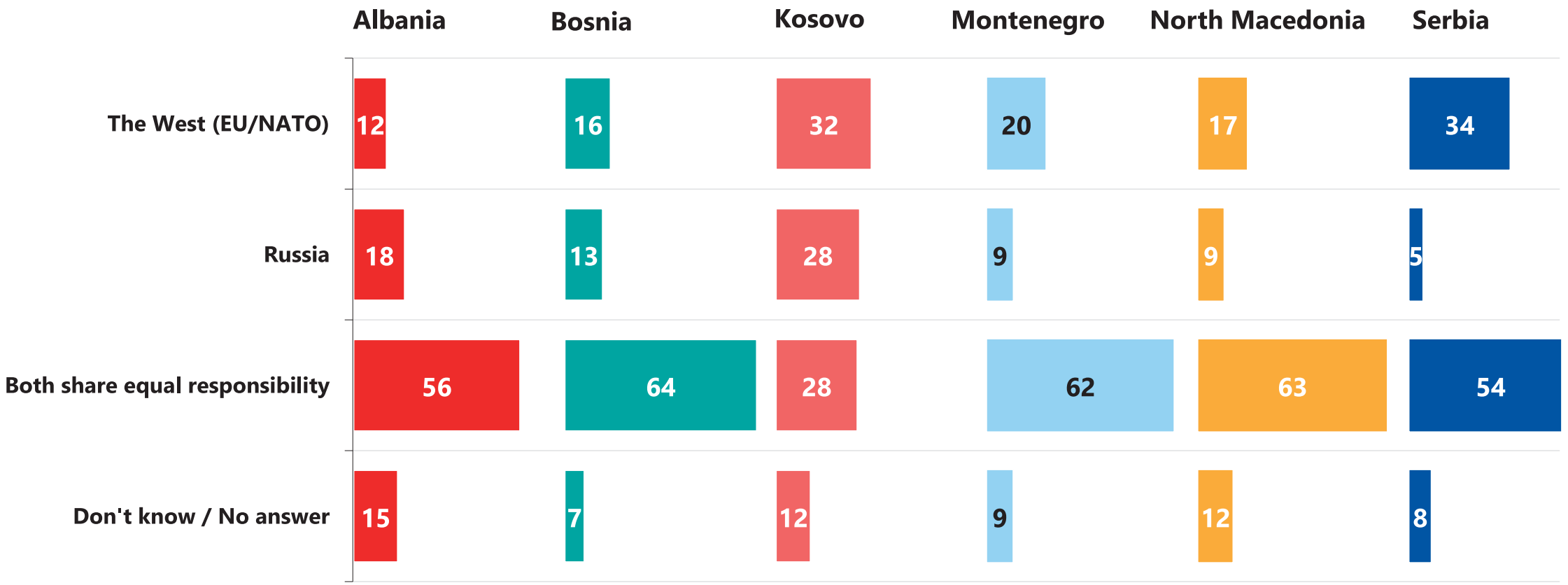
# MAJORITY IN ALL COUNTRIES PERCEIVE BOTH WEST AND RUSSIA AS EQUALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR RIVALRY, WITH EXCEPTION OF KOSOVO, WHERE MAJORITY REPORT WEST IS RESPONSIBLE.

## The main responsible for the rivalry between the West (EU/NATO) and Russia is...

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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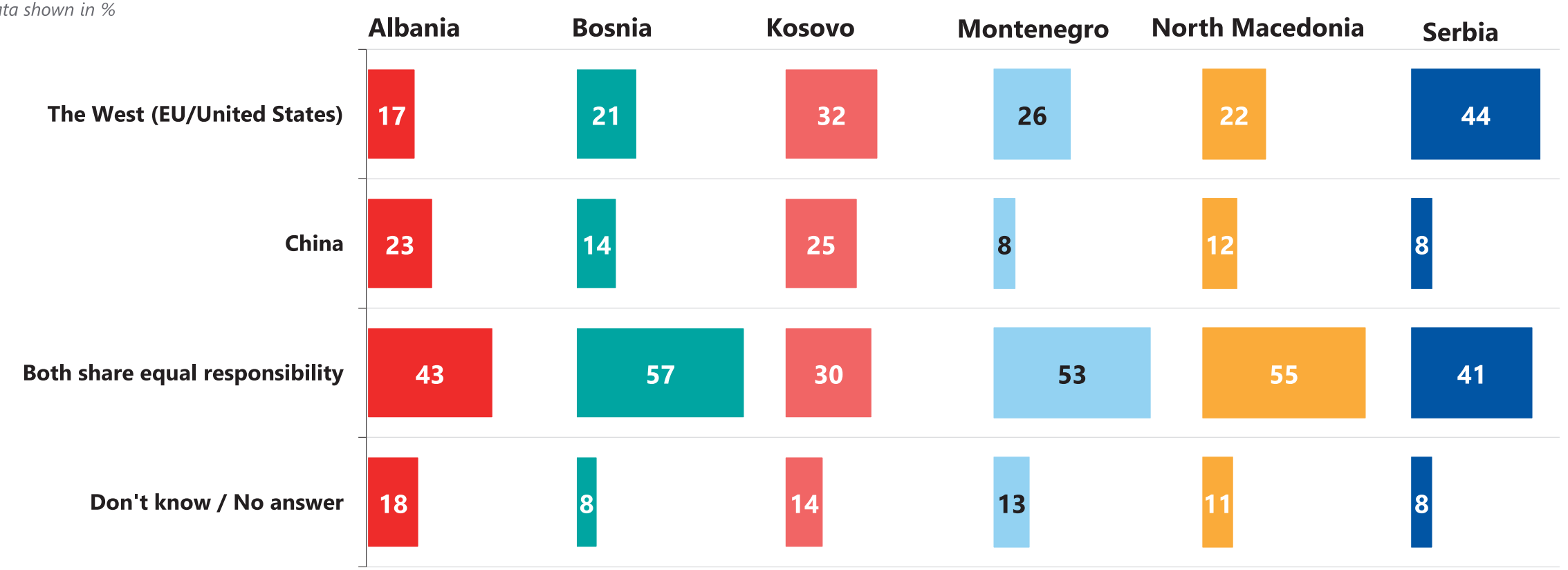
# MAJORITY IN ALL COUNTRIES PERCEIVE BOTH WEST AND CHINA AS EQUALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR RIVALRY, WITH EXCEPTION OF KOSOVO AND SERBIA, WHERE MAJORITY REPORT WEST IS RESPONSIBLE.

## The main responsible for the rivalry between the West (EU/United States) and China is...

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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# EU INTEGRATION

Ipsos Public Affairs

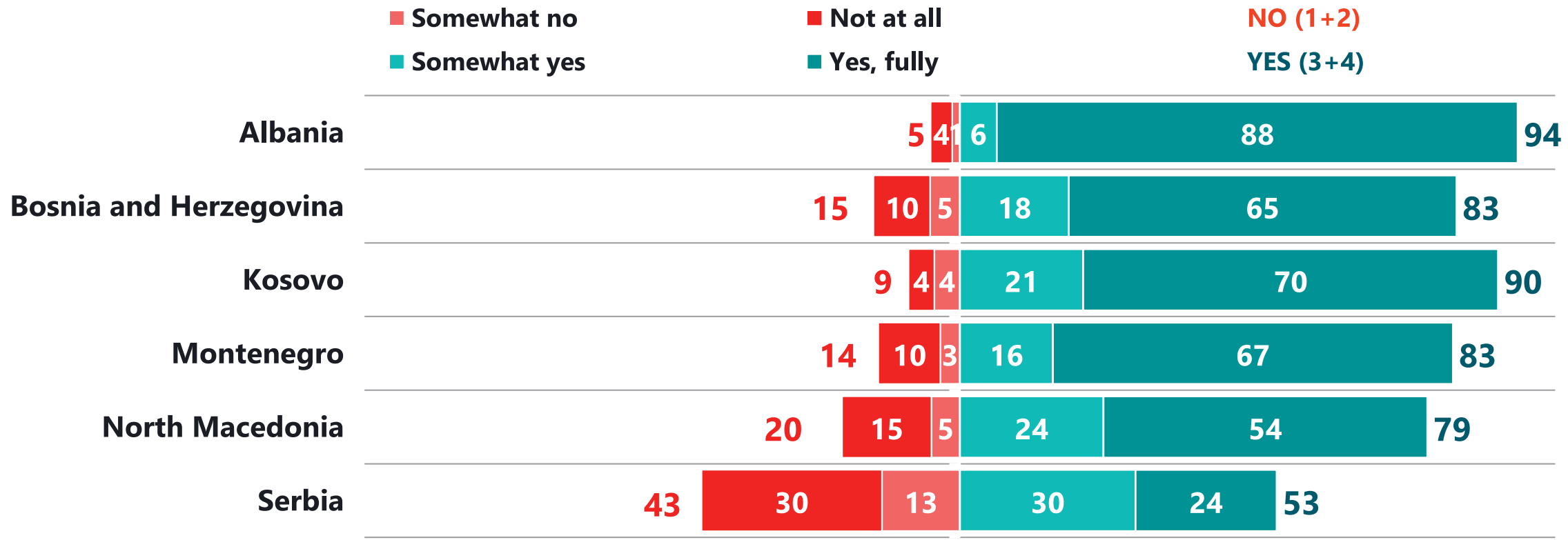
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - EU INTEGRATION

- Vast majority in all countries is in favor of joining EU, with some exception of Serbia, where half of citizens support this.
- Free movement of people is the main advantage from EU membership for citizens in all countries except in Bosnia where peace and security take the lead.
- Exposure to economic competition is seen as the main disadvantage of EU membership in all countries with exception to Kosovo and Serbia.
- Providing labor force is what all countries can provide to the EU the most.
- At least half of the population in all countries state that the economic development is the most important priority for their country, with exception of Kosovo.
- More than two fifths of population in Serbia think that their country will never join EU.
- National government is stated as most responsible for slow progress towards EU accession in Albania, Bosnia, Montenegro and North Macedonia, while citizens in Serbia and Kosovo report that EU institutions are the most responsible ones.
- Germany is stated as most supportive of EU membership in all countries, with exception of Serbia where Hungary takes the lead.
- Bosnia is the most dissatisfied with government's efforts towards EU membership, while Albania is the most satisfied country regarding this.
- Full EU membership for country is the most prefered option for all countries except Serbia, where economic integration without EU membership is in the first place.

# VAST MAJORITY IN ALL COUNTRIES IS IN FAVOR OF JOINING EU, WITH SOME EXCEPTION OF SERBIA, WHERE SUCH ATTITUDE IS PRESENT AMONG THE HALF OF CITIZENS.

## Are you in favor of [COUNTRY] joining the EU?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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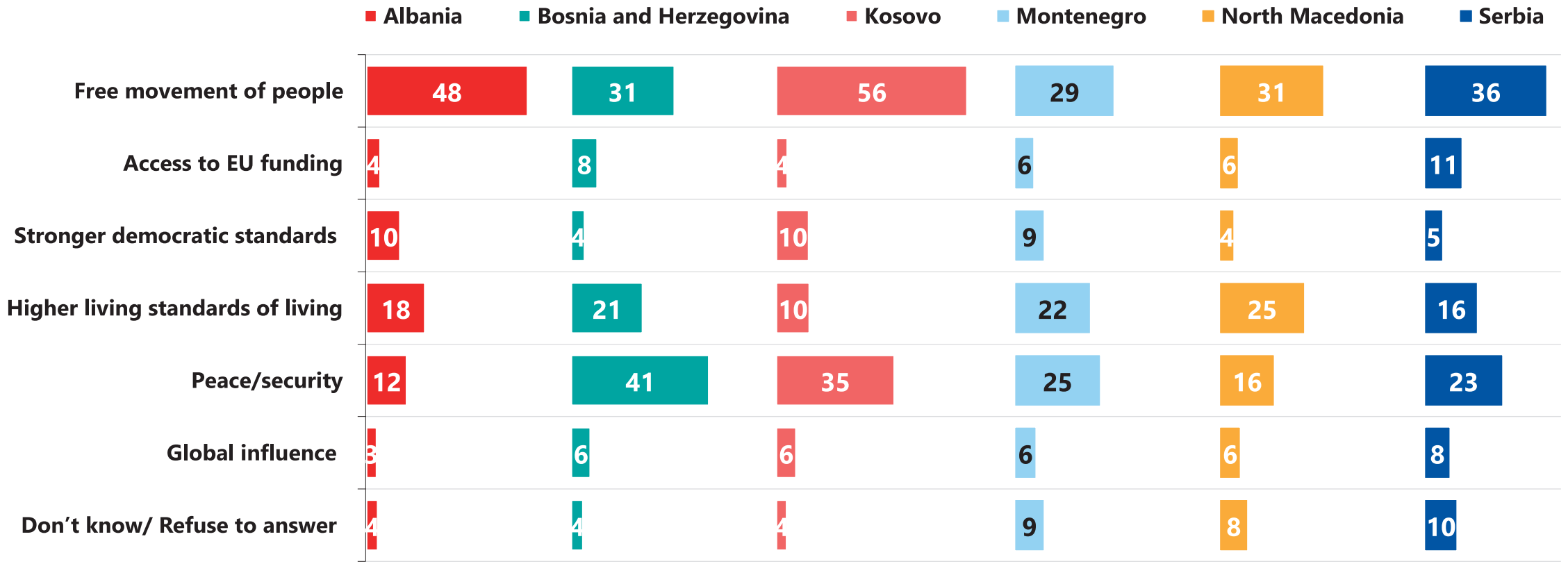
# FREE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE IS THE MAIN ADVANTAGE FROM EU MEMBERSHIP FOR CITIZENS IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT IN BOSNIA, WHERE PEACE AND SECURITY TAKE THE LEAD.

## What are the main advantages that [COUNTRY] can derive from EU membership? – First answer

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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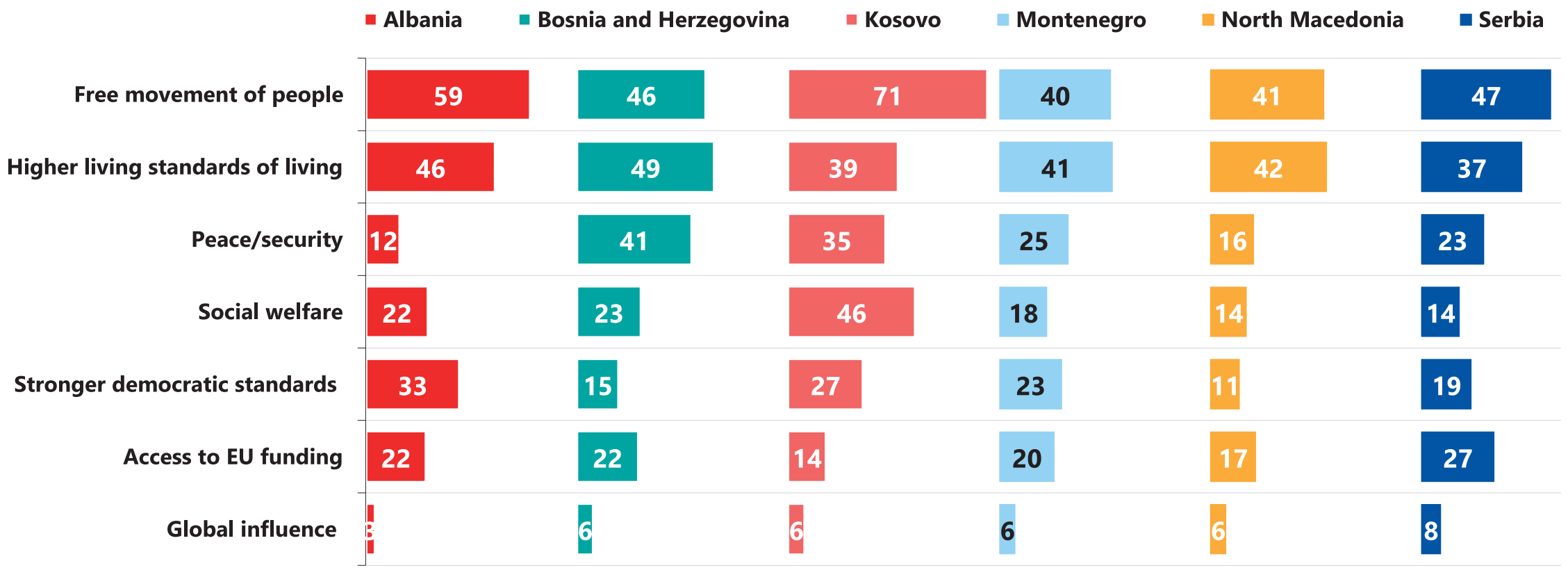
# SITUATION IS GENERALLY THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT, WITH EXCEPTION TO MONTENEGRO AND NORTH MACEDONIA WHERE HIGHER LIVING STANDARS ARE TIE WITH FREE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE.

## What are the main advantages that [COUNTRY] can derive from EU membership? – All answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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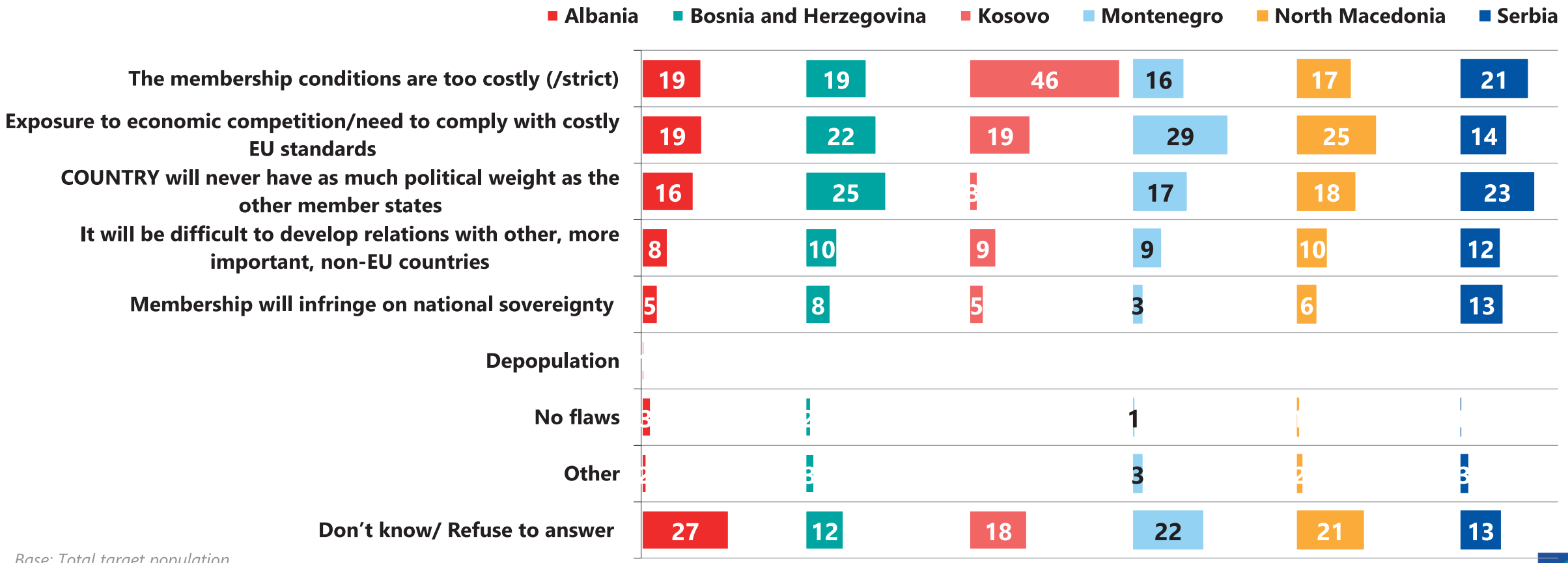
# EXPOSURE TO ECONOMIC COMPETITION IS SEEN AS THE MAIN DISADVANTAGE OF EU MEMBERSHIP IN ALL COUNTRIES WITH EXCEPTION TO KOSOVO AND SERBIA, WHERE TOO STRICT CONDITIONS AND LACK OF COUNTRY'S POLITICAL WEIGHT IN EU ARE IN THE FIRST PLACE RESPECTIVELY.

## What are the main disadvantages of [COUNTRY] pursuing EU membership?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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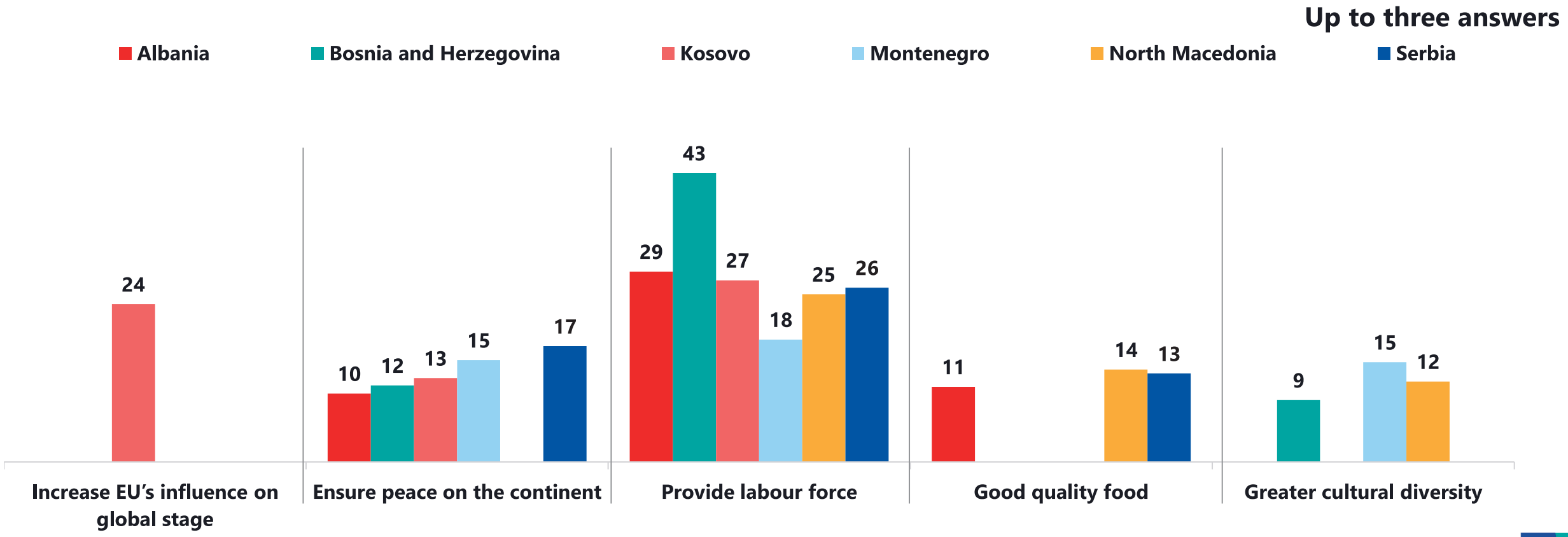
# IN GENERAL, PROVIDING LABOR FORCE IS WHAT ALL COUNTRIES CAN PROVIDE TO THE EU THE MOST.

## What can [COUNTRY] bring to the EU as a member state? – First answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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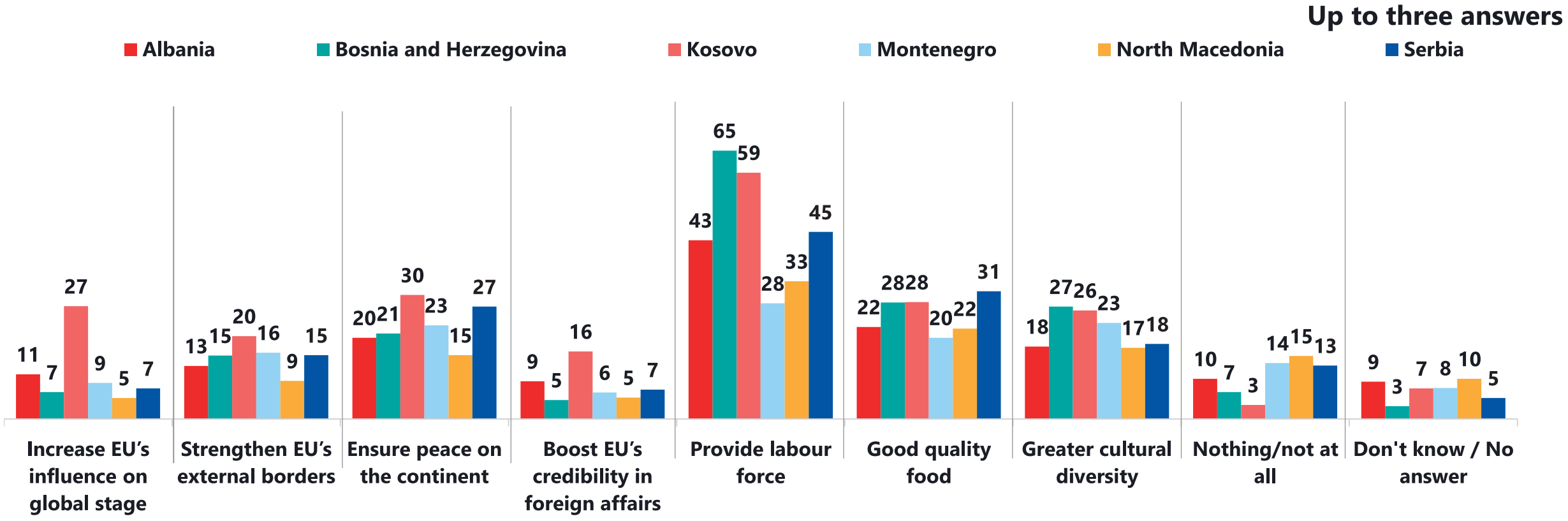
# SITUATION IS GENERALLY THE SAME WHEN ALL ANSWERS ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

## What can [COUNTRY] bring to the EU as a member state? – All answers

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Those who do not have trust in vaccines against Covid-19*

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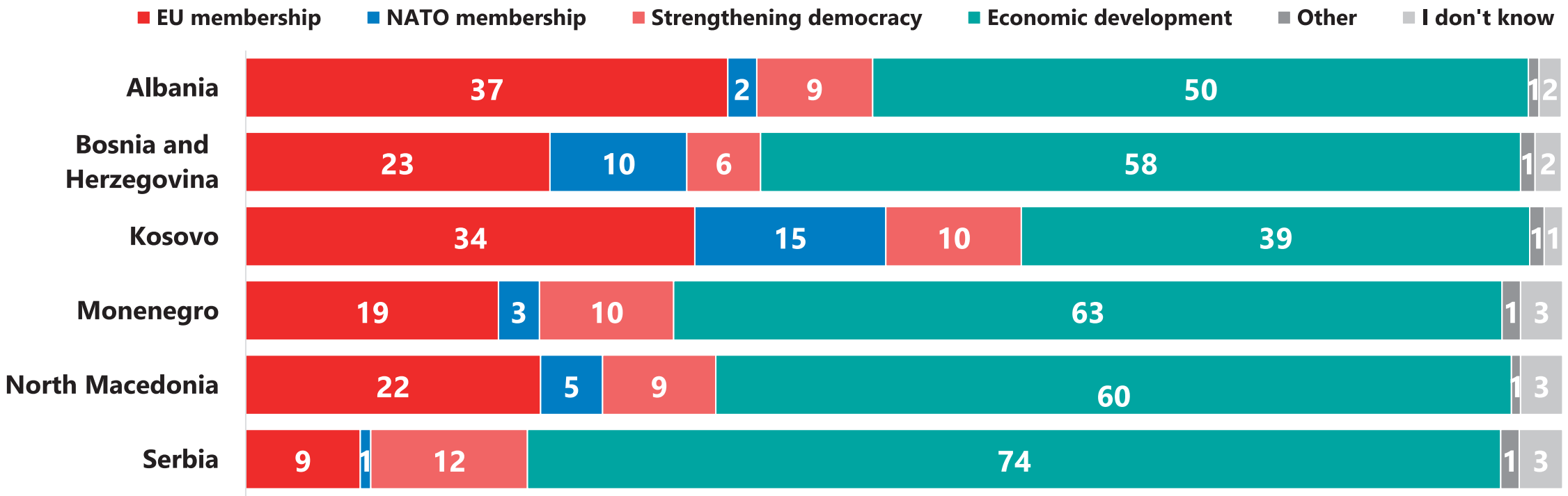
# AT LEAST HALF OF THE POPULATION IN ALL COUNTRIES STATE THAT THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PRIORITY FOR THEIR COUNTRY, WITH EXCEPTION OF KOSOVO.
# ON THE OTHER HAND, AT LEAST ONE THIRD OF PEOPLE IN ALBANIA AND KOSOVO STATE THAT EU MEMBERSHIP IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PRIORITY.

## In your personal view, what is the most important priority for [COUNTRY]?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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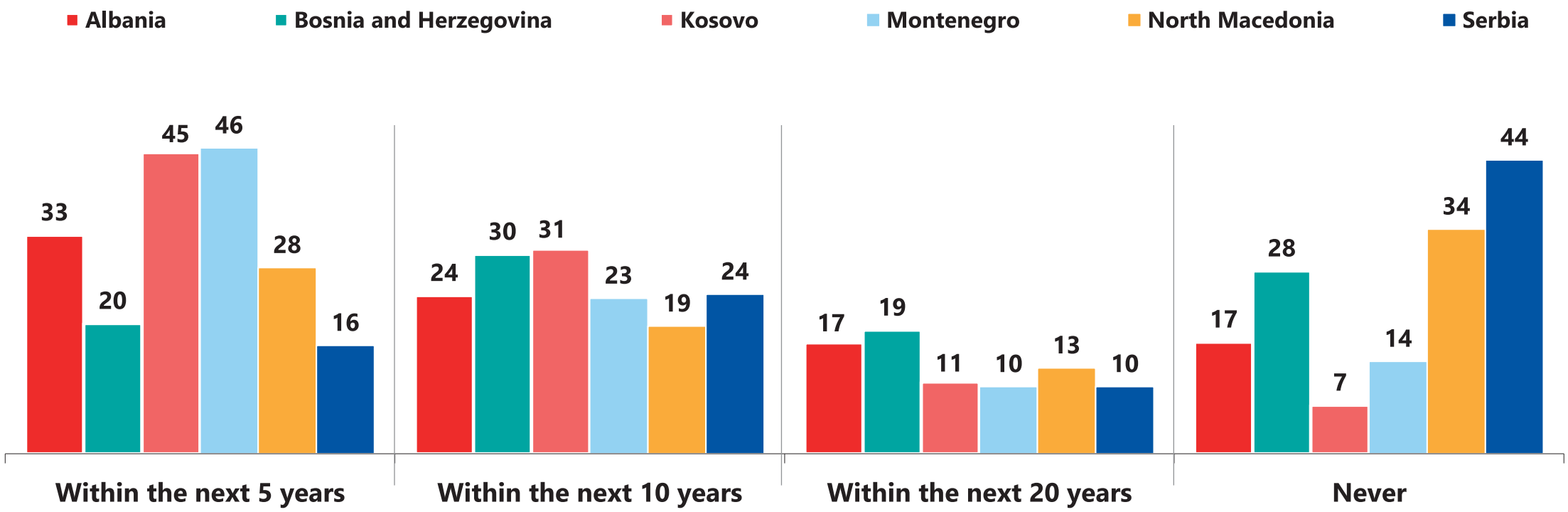
# CITIZENS OF KOSOVO AND MONTENEGRO HAVE THE HIGHEST SHARE OF THOSE WHO HOPE FOR EU ACCESS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
# MORE THAN TWO FIFTHS OF POPULATION IN SERBIA THINK THAT THIS WILL NEVER HAPPEN.

## When do you think [COUNTRY] may become an EU member?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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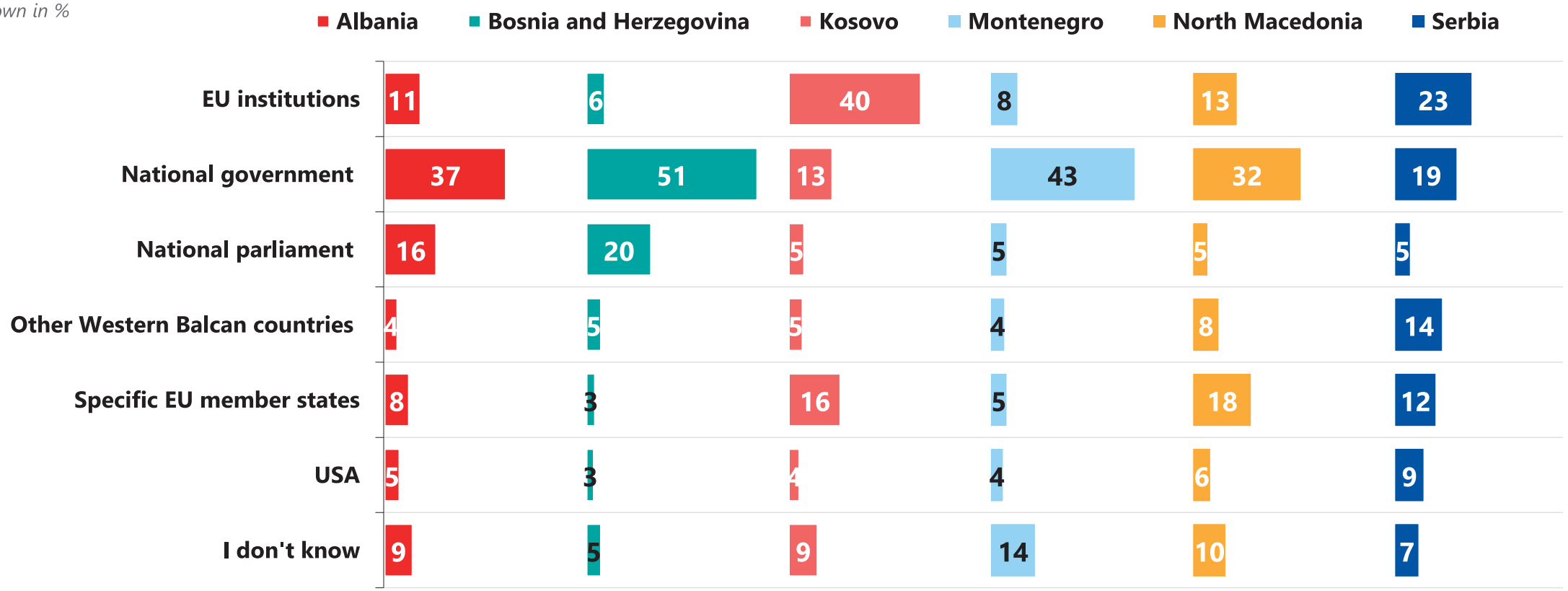
# NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IS STATED AS MOST RESPONSIBLE FOR SLOW PROGRESS TOWARDS EU ACCESSION IN ALBANIA, BOSNIA, MONTENEGRO AND NORTH MACEDONIA.
# ON THE OTHER HAND, CITIZENS IN SERBIA AND KOSOVO REPORT THAT EU INSTITUTIONS ARE THE MOST RESPONSIBLE.

## Who do you consider most responsible for [COUNTRY] 's slow progress towards EU accession?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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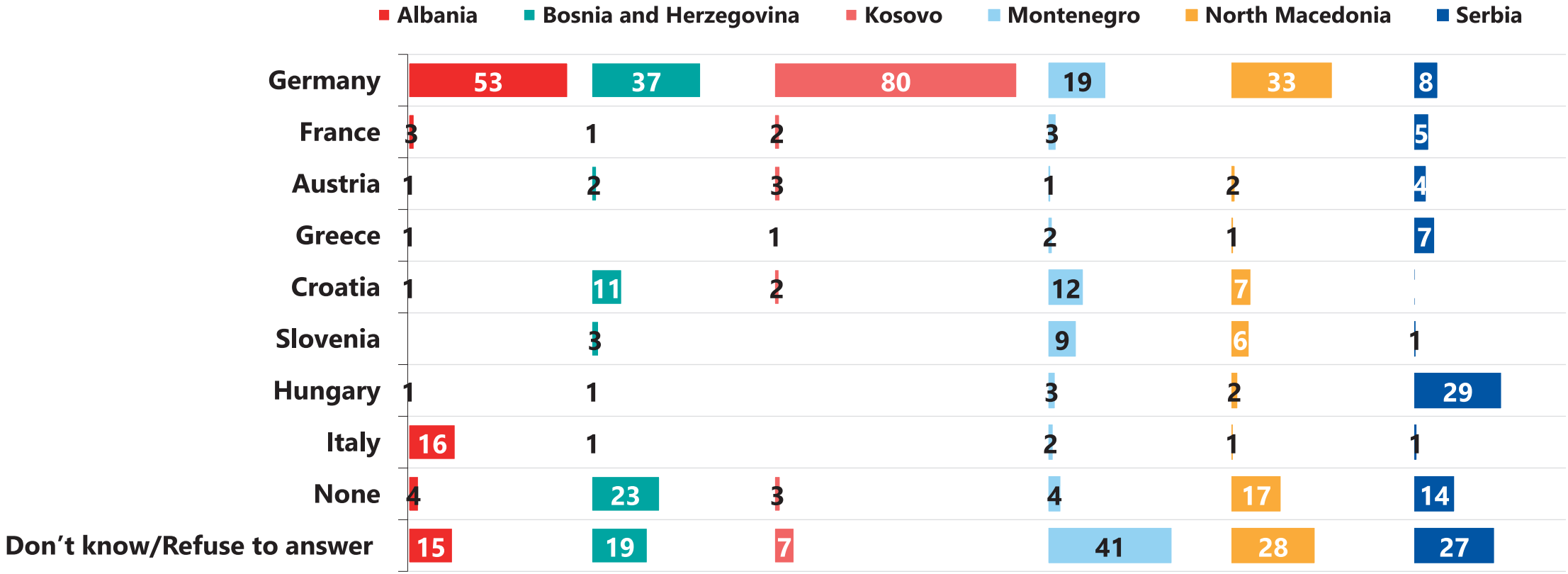
# GERMANY IS STATED AS MOST SUPPORTIVE OF EU MEMBERSHIP IN ALL COUNTRIES, WHERE KOSOVO SIGNIFICANTLY STANDS OUT WITH HIGHEST SHARE OF CITIZENS WITH SUCH ATTITUDE.
# SERBIA STANDS OUT OF THIS TREND, WHERE HUNGARY IS PERCEIVED AS MOST SUPPORTIVE

## Which state is most supportive of [COUNTRY]'s EU membership?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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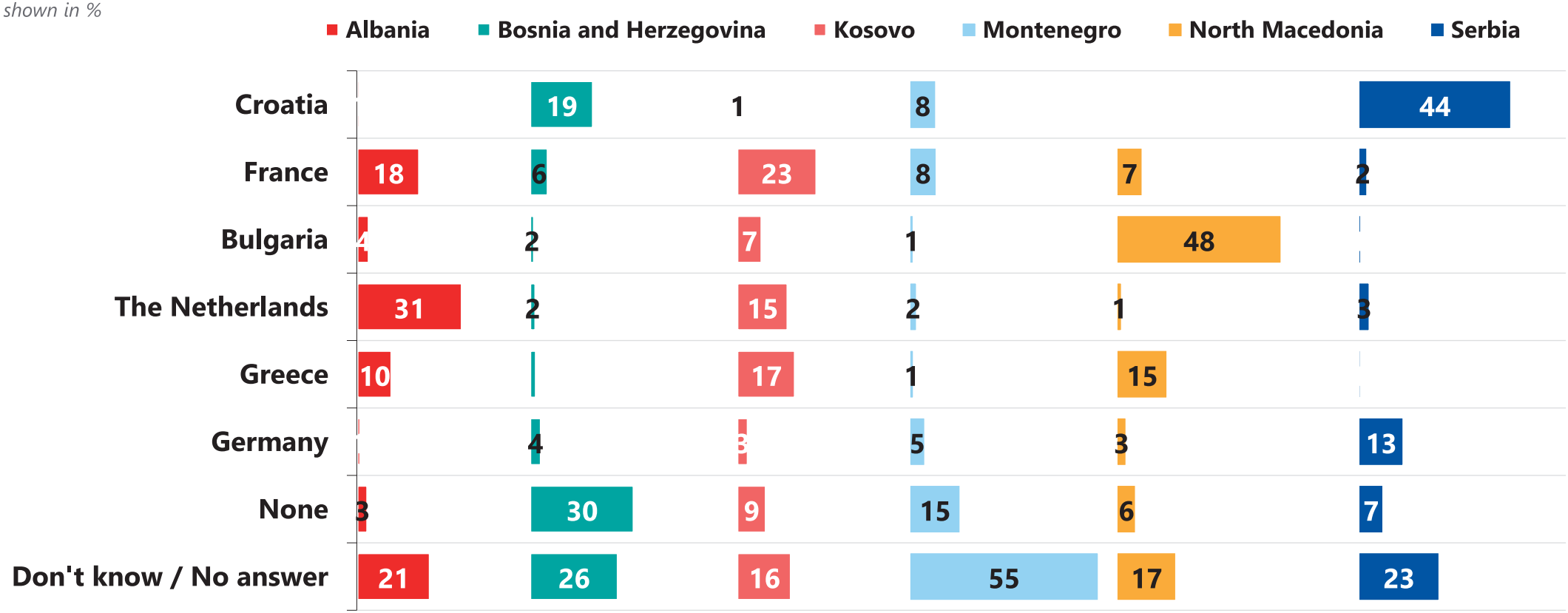
# THERE IS DIVERSITY BETWEEN COUNTRIES FOR LEAST SUPPORTIVE COUNTRY TOWARDS EU INTEGRATION.
# THREE OUT OF TEN CITIZENS IN BOSNIA STATED THAT THERE IS NO COUNTRY THAT IS NOT SUPPORTIVE, WHILE MORE THAN HALF IN MONTENEGRO DON'T KNOW OR REFUSE TO REPORT SUCH COUNTRY.

## Which member state is least supportive of [COUNTRY]'s EU membership?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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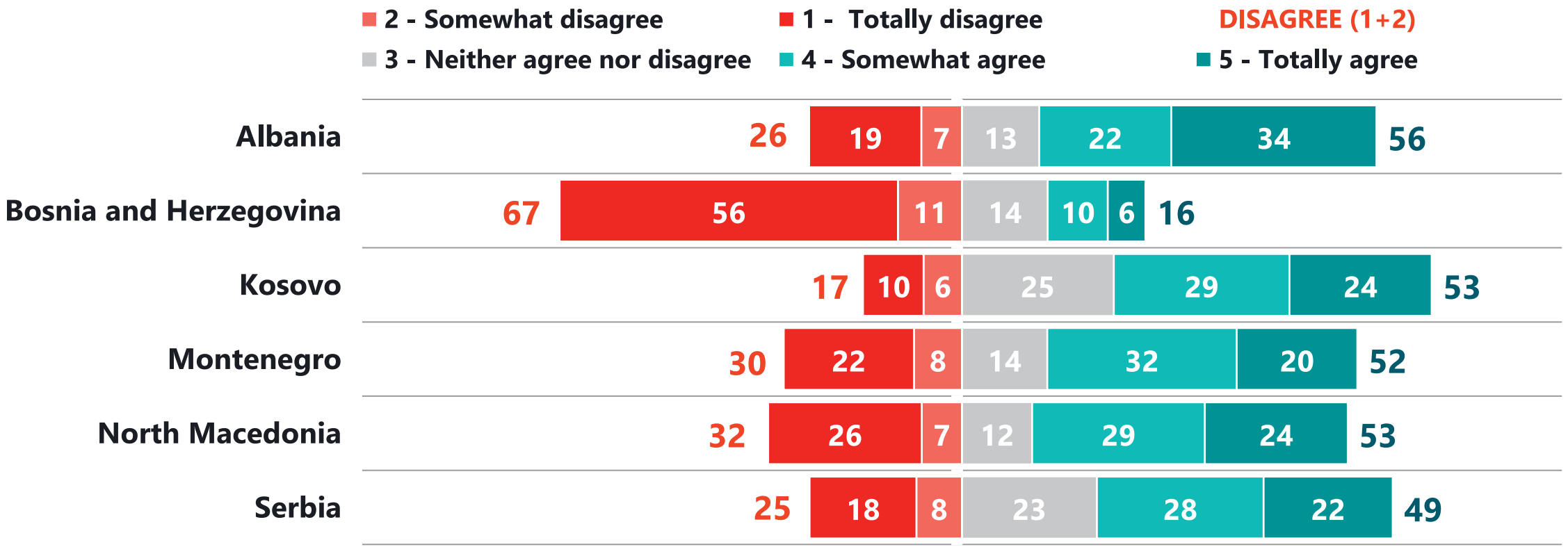
# BOSNIA IS THE MOST DISSATISFIED WITH GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TOWARDS EU MEMBERSHIP, WHILE ALBANIA IS THE MOST SATISFIED COUNTRY REGARDING THIS.
# MONTENEGRO, NORTH MACEDONIA, KOSOVO AND SERBIA HAVE MORE POSITIVE THAN NEGATIVE GRADES OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS IN THIS REGARD.

**Please rate the following statement: [COUNTRY] government is making major efforts to advance towards EU membership:**

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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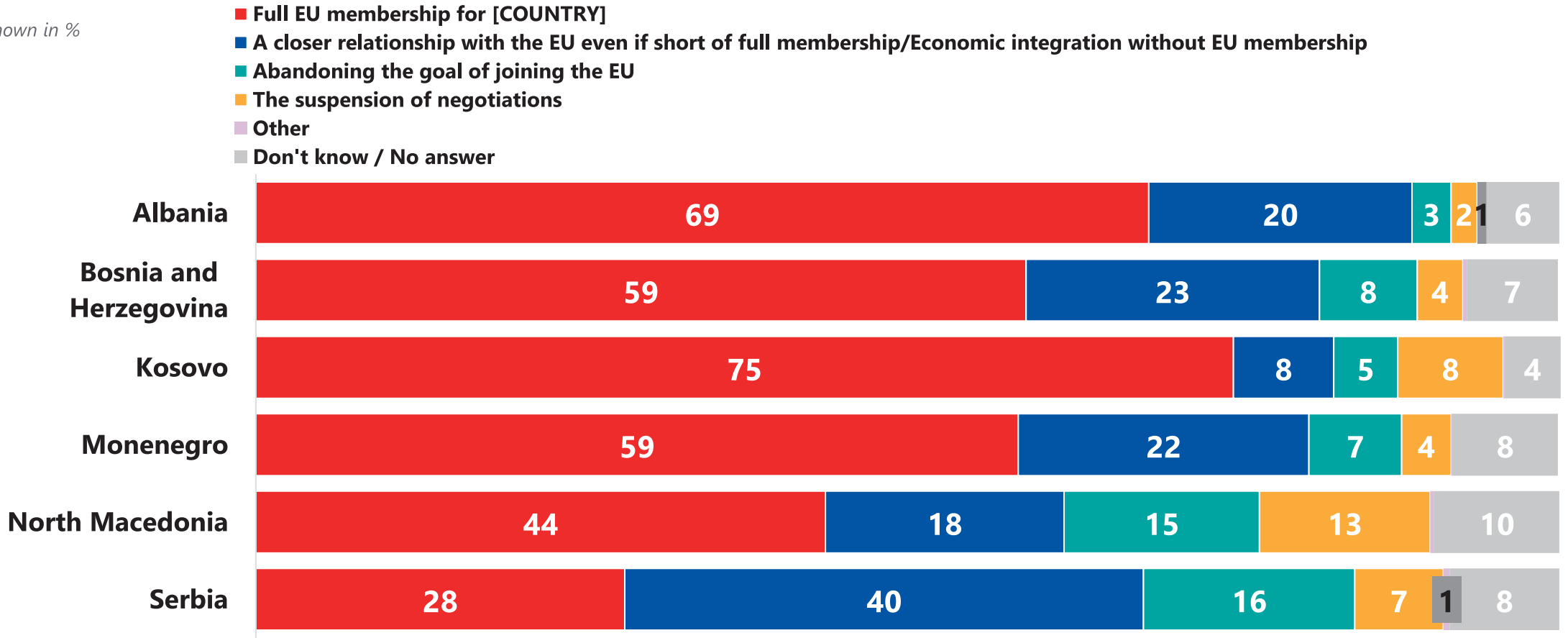
# FULL EU MEMBERSHIP FOR COUNTRY IS THE MOST PREFERED OPTION FOR ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT SERBIA, WHERE ECONOMIC INTEGRATION WITHOUT EU MEMBERSHIP IS IN THE FIRST PLACE.

## Please indicate which of the following options you prefer:

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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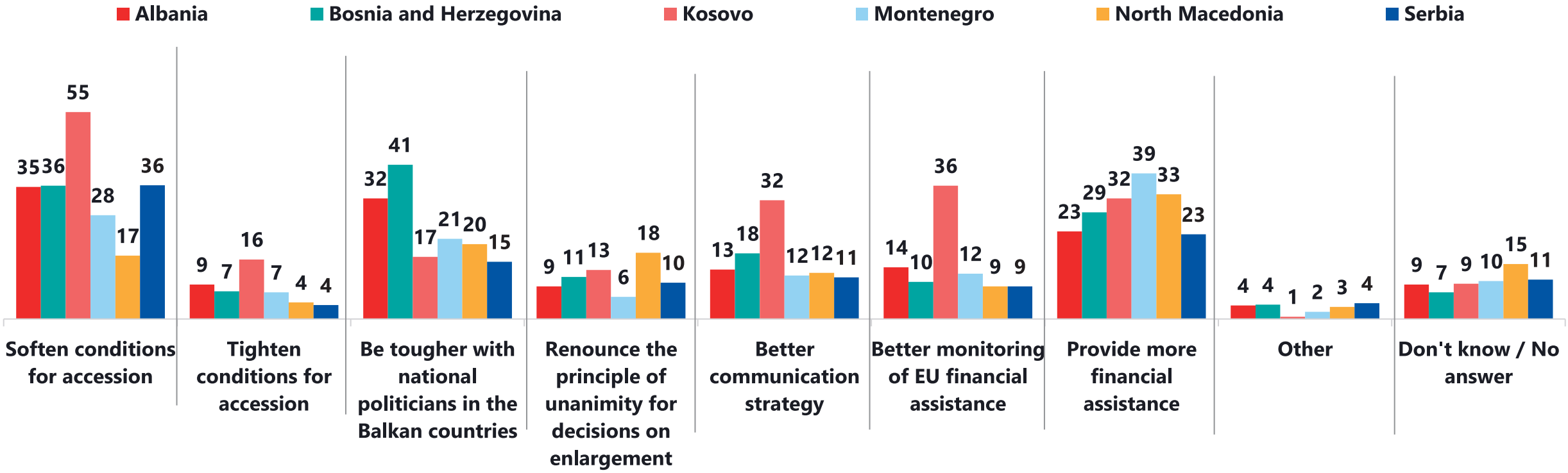
# PROVIDING MORE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IS MENTIONED BY AT LEAST ONE FIFTH IN ALL COUNTRIES.
# KOSOVO STANDS OUT FOR SOFTEN CONDITIONS, BETTER COMMUNICATION STRATEGY AND BETTER MONITORING OF EU FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, WHILE BOSNIA AND ALBANIA STAND OUT FOR BELIEVE THAT EU SHOULD BE TOUGHER WITH NATIONAL POLITICIANS.

## How could the EU help [COUNTRY] more to advance towards EU membership?

*Data shown in %*

**Multiple answers**




*Base: Total target population*

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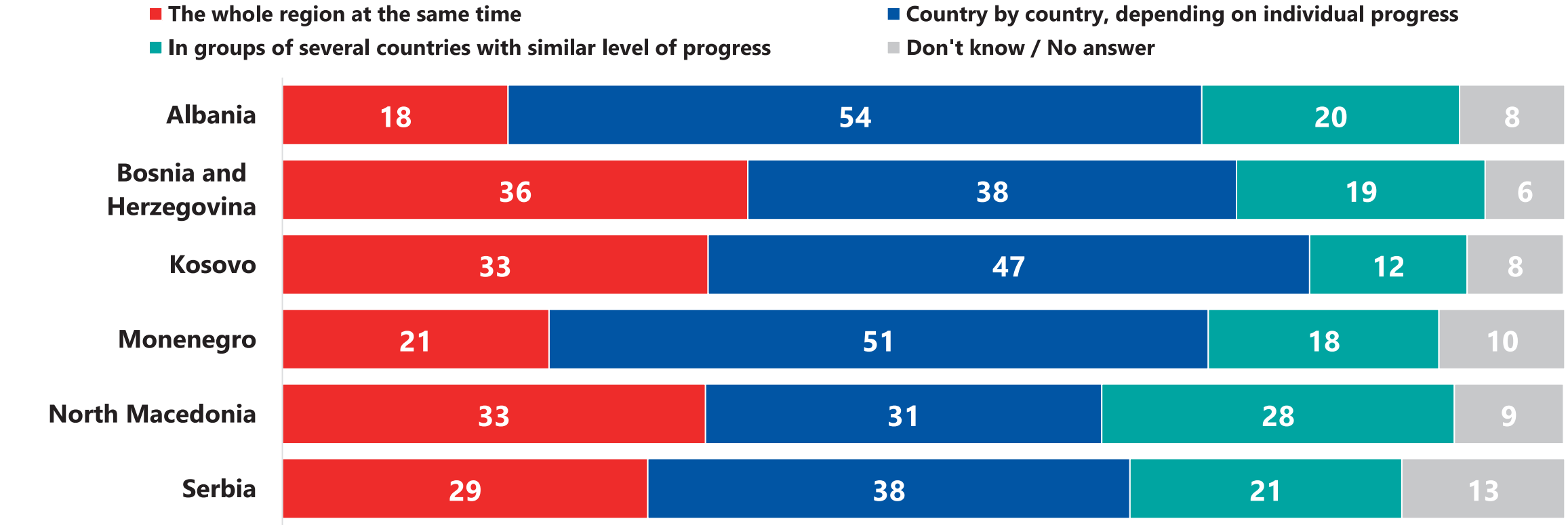
# CITIZENS OF ALBANIA AND MONTENEGRO PREFER OPTION IN WHICH EVERY COUNTRY WILL JOIN EU SEPARATELY DEPENDING ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL PROGRESS THE MOST.
# OPINION IN NORTH MACEDONIA AND BOSNIA IS SOMEWHAT DIVIDED BETWEEN THE MENTIONED OPTION AND THE ONE SUPPORTING THAT THE WHOLE REGION SHOULD ACCESS EU AT THE SAME TIME.

## In your opinion, how should the Western Balkan countries join the EU?

*Data shown in %*




*Base: Total target population*

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Report

# Balkan Barometer – Regional report

For: European Fund for Balkans

Ipsos Strategic Marketing

August 2021

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# HOW TO READ TABLES

## Education-the last finished school:

| | Total | Gender | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | Urban | Other |
| N | 1198 | 599 | 599 | 704 | 494 |
| sig | | | | | |
| No formal education | 1.8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 to 7 grades of primary school | 5.1 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 08 |
| Primary school (completed, 8 grades) | 19.4 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 27 |
| One-two year vocational school | 1.3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Three year vocational school | 11.8 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 14 |
| Four year vocational school | 40.4 | 41 | 39 | 44 | 35 |
| High school | 4.6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| College, first degree of university | 6.3 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Faculty, academy | 8.8 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 0 |
| Master's degree | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Doctorate | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Total | | | | |

- Title explains the variable whose relative frequencies are given in the table.
- Total in the first column shows percentages for each category of the tabulated.
- Each next column represents percentages of the given variable within some subpopulation.
- Row marked with **N** denotes size of the base, i.e., the size of (sub) sample on which the percentages are calculated.
- Row marked with **sig**, represents significance of Hi-square statistics of the observed variable and variable from columns, if hi-square is significant, significance is written in white letters.
- The last row in the table **100%** indicates that all values in columns are added up to 100, that is, that column percentages are given.

| Above average | | | Average | **Below average** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.10 | | 0.10 | 0.05 |

Cells of the table are colored in blue, or red, if values they contain are considerably above or below the average. Three shades of blue or red color are used for three degrees of significance, the lightest shades for deviations significant on the level 0.10, medium shades for the level 0.05 and the darkest shades of blue and red for the level 0.01.

Example of interpretation of data from the above table (structure of education):

- Significance of hi-square (significance of both hi-squares of statistics is lesser than 0.01) tells us that distribution of education by gender/ type of settlement differs significantly.
- Glimpse at the cells of the table shows that there are significantly more males with three year vocational school on the level of significance 0.05 (total number of respondents in the sample with this type of education is 11.8%, and among males 15%). Similarly, there are significantly less females with this type of education (on the level 0.05) 9%.
- There are significantly more respondents with faculty, academy (level 0.01) in urban settlements compared to entire population (12%), and significantly less in other types of settlements (the same level of significance 0.01) that is, 4%.

## Please assess general situation in the country on the scale 1 to 5

| | Total | Male | Female |
|---|---|---|---|
| N | 1013 | 500 | 513 |
| sig | | 0.13 | |
| Grade 1 | 23.1 | 23 | 23 |
| Grade 2 | 35.3 | 37 | 34 |
| Sum - | 58.4 | 59 | 57 |
| Grade 3 | 35.1 | 35 | 36 |
| Sum + | 4.9 | 5 | 4 |
| Grade 4 | 3.9 | 4 | 4 |
| Grade 5 | 1.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Refusal | 0.5 | 1 | 0 |
| Doesn't know | 1.0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 100% | | |
| Mean | 2.23 | 2.24 | |

- If tabulated variables represent the respondent's assessment on some scale 3 more rows are added.
- Row marked with **Sum -** represents the sum of percentages on negative.
- Row marked with **Sum +** represents the sum of percentages on positive grades.
- Rows below grades contain other non-specific answers of the respondents.
- Row marked with **Mean** represents arithmetic mean of the given grades.

## Which brands do you know?

| | Total | Urban | Other |
|---|---|---|---|
| N | 502 | 302 | 200 |
| Brand C | 97.8 | 98 | 98 |
| Brand A | 93.2 | 95 | 91 |
| Brand D | 39.1 | 41 | 36 |
| Brand B | 22.3 | 26 | |
| Brand E | 22.1 | 19 | 27 |
| Other | 20.9 | 26 | |
| I don't know any | 0.2 | 0 | |

- In case of multiple response (the respondent can give several valid answers, modalities) data in cells represent a percentage of (sub) population which mentions, that is, answers positively to given modality.
- Please note that row **100%** is missing – that is because percentages do not add up to 100%.

# RESULTS

# SECTION A

# Who has most won your trust during the COVID-19 crisis? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Doctors / medical staff | 50.9 | 36.0 | 49.6 | 51.1 | 53.6 | 66.7 | 48.4 |
| WHO | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Experts | 6.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 10.4 |
| President/Prime minister | 4.2 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 10.7 |
| Government | 3.7 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| NGOs/activists | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| To all | 0.6 | | | | | 3.8 | |
| God | 0.3 | | 1.6 | | | | |
| Venko Filipče | 0.2 | | 1.5 | | | | |
| Other | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Nobody | 11.9 | 12.1 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 19.3 | 2.0 | 9.6 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 10.9 | 19.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Who has most won your trust during the COVID-19 crisis? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Doctors / medical staff | 57.4 | 40.4 | 53.9 | 56.0 | 59.2 | 75.1 | 59.7 |
| WHO | 16.8 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 38.5 | 12.2 |
| Experts | 16.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 23.0 | 24.4 |
| President/Prime minister | 9.1 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 18.0 | 20.5 |
| Government | 7.1 | 14.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
| NGOs/activists | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.6 |
| To all | 0.8 | | | | | 4.5 | |
| Venko Filipče | 0.4 | | 2.2 | | | | |
| God | 0.3 | | 2.0 | | | | |
| Other | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Nobody | 11.9 | 12.3 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 19.3 | 2.0 | 9.6 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 10.9 | 19.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |

# To what extent do you trust vaccines against Covid-19?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Do not trust at all | 22.3 | 30.0 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 11.5 | 19.4 |
| Somewhat do not trust | 6.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 9.8 |
| Sum - | 29.2 | 36.6 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 33.2 | 17.8 | 29.1 |
| Sum + | 68.7 | 61.6 | 67.8 | 67.9 | 65.6 | 79.8 | 69.4 |
| Somewhat trust | 36.3 | 28.8 | 35.1 | 33.9 | 36.5 | 49.8 | 33.3 |
| Fully trust | 32.4 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 34.0 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 36.1 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 |

# Why don't you trust vaccines against Covid-19?

Multiple answers; Base: those who don't trust (29% of target population)

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 1770 | 370 | 302 | 293 | 333 | 180 | 292 |
| N unw | 1577 | 324 | 274 | 262 | 318 | 164 | 235 |
| I think that vaccines will harm my health | 40.2 | 45.1 | 31.1 | 33.7 | 42.1 | 53.6 | 39.4 |
| It is a ploy by the pharmaceutical industry to make more money | 38.2 | 25.9 | 40.7 | 44.4 | 47.8 | 30.4 | 38.8 |
| Forced vaccination is against personal freedoms | 23.7 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 26.4 | 33.5 | 32.3 |
| I think that Covid-19 is akin to a simple flu | 16.9 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 22.2 | 27.1 | 21.9 |
| The vaccine has not been tested enough/ is not effective enough | 5.5 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 11.9 |
| There is no covid, everything is a lie, a conspiracy | 1.3 | | 2.3 | | | 1.6 | 4.3 |
| Other | 4.6 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| None of the above | 5.5 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 2.8 |

# Have you been vaccinated?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Yes | 41.3 | 36.2 | 45.6 | 42.1 | 27.2 | 46.2 | 50.3 |
| No | 58.2 | 63.5 | 54.1 | 57.6 | 72.8 | 52.3 | 48.8 |
| Refuse to answer | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# If not, are you planning to receive vaccination?

Base: those who have not been vaccinated (58% of target population)

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 3522 | 642 | 548 | 585 | 729 | 528 | 490 |
| N unw | 3296 | 591 | 509 | 526 | 710 | 535 | 425 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Yes | 39.4 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 41.2 | 39.0 | 57.8 | 25.2 |
| No | 35.6 | 31.7 | 38.0 | 36.4 | 39.0 | 22.6 | 45.9 |
| Not sure | 24.4 | 30.3 | 25.6 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 17.5 | 29.0 |
| Refuse to answer | 0.6 | 1.5 | | 0.2 | | 2.1 | |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which of these vaccines do you trust the most?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Pfizer-BioNTech | 31.4 | 28.7 | 27.5 | 23.5 | 31.8 | 58.4 | 18.1 |
| Sinopharm | 11.0 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 23.0 | 8.5 | 0.9 | 27.6 |
| Sputnik V | 10.2 | 1.9 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 2.0 | 19.2 |
| AstraZeneca | 7.6 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 1.6 |
| Sinovac | 2.6 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Moderna | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Coronavac | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| All of them equally | 11.5 | 12.2 | 16.8 | 9.7 | 13.7 | 5.3 | 11.2 |
| None of the above | 17.0 | 20.8 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 22.7 | 11.1 | 17.0 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 6.8 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 9.7 | 4.5 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Why do you trust this vaccine? / Why do you trust all vaccines?

Multiple answers; Base: those who trust in vaccine/ all vaccines (76% of target population)

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 4617 | 712 | 759 | 811 | 746 | 799 | 788 |
| N unw | 4776 | 763 | 791 | 821 | 761 | 810 | 830 |
| I think it gives the best protection | 25.4 | 20.9 | 30.8 | 18.4 | 26.1 | 36.9 | 19.1 |
| I trust the country they are from | 24.2 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 16.9 | 36.4 | 31.5 |
| I trust this particular technology | 18.3 | 8.9 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 40.7 | 16.4 |
| Experts I trust recommended this one | 17.8 | 16.9 | 9.9 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 14.2 |
| Friends/family advised me to take this one | 17.2 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 13.3 |
| Least side-effects | 15.0 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 18.3 | 26.9 | 12.4 |
| It helps me to travel and go back to “normal life' | 12.0 | 4.6 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 33.3 | 7.7 |
| My doctor advised me trust this one | 10.2 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 7.8 |
| Authorities managed to convince me with their campaign for vaccination | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 2.0 |
| General trust in vaccines | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 6.1 |
| Everybody/ the most powerful countries are doing this vaccine | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | | | | |
| I received that vaccine | 0.3 | | 1.9 | | | | |
| Because of media | 0.2 | | | | | 0.9 | |
| There was no choice/ only that vaccine was available | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Other | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 6.9 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 |

# Which countries/blocs provided most help to [COUNTRY] during the pandemic? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| EU | 26.2 | 31.8 | 12.3 | 30.4 | 22.6 | 52.9 | 7.2 |
| Serbia | 17.3 | 0.1 | 45.6 | 22.3 | 34.0 | 1.5 | |
| China | 14.2 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 57.6 |
| United States | 7.9 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 29.6 | 0.1 |
| Turkey | 7.5 | 22.9 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| Russia | 7.2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 23.0 |
| Other neighboring countries | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Other | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| None | 3.3 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 13.5 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which countries/blocs provided most help to [COUNTRY] during the pandemic? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| EU | 35.5 | 35.9 | 15.5 | 37.4 | 32.8 | 72.0 | 19.2 |
| China | 22.3 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 20.9 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 76.2 |
| Serbia | 21.9 | 0.4 | 51.9 | 30.7 | 44.2 | 4.2 | |
| Turkey | 16.8 | 28.0 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 19.7 | 39.9 | 1.7 |
| United States | 16.5 | 15.0 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 65.9 | 1.5 |
| Russia | 15.7 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 50.6 |
| Other neighboring countries | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Other | 1.7 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| None | 3.3 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 13.5 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 |

# Which countries/blocs do you expect to offer most help in assisting [COUNTRY] to overcome the Covid-19 crisis? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| EU | 36.8 | 46.5 | 23.4 | 44.6 | 38.6 | 55.7 | 11.9 |
| United States | 10.9 | 18.8 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 29.3 | 0.7 |
| Russia | 10.2 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 34.9 |
| Serbia | 9.6 | | 26.4 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 1.3 | |
| China | 8.4 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 33.8 |
| Turkey | 6.2 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 0.9 |
| Other neighboring countries | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Other | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| None | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 8.4 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 7.8 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which countries/blocs do you expect to offer most help in assisting [COUNTRY] to overcome the Covid-19 crisis? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| EU | 43.8 | 49.3 | 26.2 | 48.8 | 46.0 | 70.6 | 21.6 |
| United States | 22.4 | 29.0 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 72.7 | 1.9 |
| Russia | 17.5 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 10.7 | 2.7 | 57.9 |
| China | 16.8 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 62.3 |
| Turkey | 14.8 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 17.9 | 35.5 | 3.1 |
| Serbia | 13.2 | | 31.7 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 2.2 | |
| Other neighboring countries | 4.6 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Other | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| None | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 8.4 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 7.8 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.4 |

## To what extent do you trust following institutions?

| | N | don't trust at all | Somewhat not trust | Neither trust no distrust | Somewhat trust | Fully trust | Don't know/ Refuse to answer | Don't trust (Marks 1+2) | Trust (Marks 4+5) | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Politicians | 6055 | 51.7 | 10.5 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 62.2 | 20.3 | 100% |
| Media | 6055 | 28.0 | 11.1 | 23.0 | 29.6 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 39.1 | 36.7 | |
| Medical workers | 6055 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 36.9 | 42.3 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 79.1 | |
| NGOs | 6055 | 30.7 | 9.4 | 20.5 | 27.0 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 40.0 | 34.0 | |
| Military | 6055 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 11.8 | 27.1 | 39.5 | 3.1 | 18.5 | 66.6 | |
| Church | 1004 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 24.4 | 40.5 | 2.0 | 18.8 | 65.0 | |
| Religious institutions | 5051 | 19.3 | 6.0 | 13.8 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 3.0 | 25.3 | 57.9 | |
| Government | 6055 | 37.6 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 23.6 | 14.3 | 1.7 | 46.0 | 37.8 | |
| President | 6055 | 38.9 | 6.4 | 11.8 | 21.3 | 19.4 | 2.2 | 45.3 | 40.7 | |
| Police | 6055 | 19.2 | 7.6 | 13.9 | 32.5 | 25.9 | 0.8 | 26.9 | 58.4 | |
| International organizations | 6055 | 23.2 | 8.4 | 20.2 | 32.1 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 31.6 | 43.7 | |
| Judiciary | 6055 | 38.0 | 10.7 | 17.0 | 23.5 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 48.8 | 31.5 | |

# To what extent do you trust following institutions? - Trust (Marks 4+5)

Base:

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N unw | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Medical workers | 79.1 | 74.0 | 82.4 | 80.6 | 74.0 | 87.4 | 76.5 |
| Military | 66.6 | 58.8 | 71.8 | 59.7 | 49.7 | 87.3 | 72.5 |
| Church | 65.0 | | | | | | 65.0 |
| Police | 58.4 | 60.7 | 54.4 | 54.0 | 49.0 | 82.8 | 49.2 |
| Religious institutions | 57.9 | 59.2 | 57.0 | 53.0 | 46.2 | 74.2 | |
| International organizations | 43.7 | 53.2 | 46.7 | 45.3 | 31.0 | 62.1 | 23.8 |
| President | 40.7 | 22.0 | 49.0 | 42.7 | 14.6 | 62.3 | 53.5 |
| Government | 37.8 | 47.0 | 30.9 | 36.5 | 9.6 | 56.8 | 46.1 |
| Media | 36.7 | 47.7 | 43.4 | 30.9 | 26.3 | 52.6 | 19.1 |
| NGOs | 34.0 | 30.4 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 28.1 | 48.9 | 19.0 |
| Judiciary | 31.5 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 18.7 | 47.4 | 30.4 |
| Politicians | 20.3 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 7.3 | 36.0 | 19.4 |

# To what extent do you trust following institutions? - Don't trust (Marks 1+2)

Base:

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N unw | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Politicians | 62.2 | 69.4 | 68.3 | 62.0 | 82.3 | 34.4 | 56.7 |
| Judiciary | 48.8 | 55.7 | 57.8 | 49.7 | 60.3 | 23.0 | 46.0 |
| Government | 46.0 | 42.4 | 58.6 | 42.2 | 72.2 | 25.1 | 35.6 |
| President | 45.3 | 67.8 | 38.8 | 42.4 | 70.2 | 20.0 | 32.7 |
| NGOs | 40.0 | 49.8 | 44.1 | 38.0 | 36.1 | 19.7 | 52.6 |
| Media | 39.1 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 43.3 | 42.1 | 20.5 | 53.6 |
| International organizations | 31.6 | 28.7 | 37.5 | 29.9 | 36.8 | 13.0 | 43.8 |
| Police | 26.9 | 29.8 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 30.6 | 8.3 | 30.8 |
| Religious institutions | 25.3 | 30.6 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 8.3 | |
| Church | 18.8 | | | | | | 18.8 |
| Military | 18.5 | 26.9 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 25.1 | 8.3 | 13.1 |
| Medical workers | 10.4 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 9.9 |

# To what extent do you trust following institutions? - Average values

Average values

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6050 | 1011 | 1013 | 1011 | 1002 | 1009 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6050 | 1011 | 1013 | 1011 | 1002 | 1009 | 1004 |
| Medical workers | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Military | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Church | 3.7 | | | | | | 3.7 |
| Religious institutions | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | |
| Police | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| International organizations | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| Media | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| President | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| NGOs | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Government | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Judiciary | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Politicians | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 |

## Do you believe that democracy is important for solving crises like the Covid pandemic?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Yes, democratic countries handled the crisis the best | 39.2 | 45.9 | 31.0 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 58.4 | 22.4 |
| No, countries with authoritarian leaderships handled the crisis the best | 13.9 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 18.9 | 8.2 | 17.8 |
| Democratic procedures are important, but in decisive moments authorities must have the final say | 35.1 | 30.4 | 40.0 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 26.1 | 45.8 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 11.8 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 14.0 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which of these actors do you trust the most to deliver positive change to [COUNTRY]? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Self-organized citizens | 25.1 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 19.8 | 33.9 | 29.9 | 22.2 |
| EU | 16.3 | 29.0 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 9.9 | 4.0 |
| Experts | 16.0 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 22.5 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 27.6 |
| Political parties | 12.0 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 20.0 |
| Opposition leaders | 4.9 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| Diaspora | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 14.8 | 1.9 |
| Other countries and international organizations | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 |
| Local organizations | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| None | 8.8 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 9.1 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 5.8 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which of these actors do you trust the most to deliver positive change to [COUNTRY]? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Self-organized citizens | 32.7 | 25.8 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 38.0 | 47.8 | 31.1 |
| EU | 27.1 | 36.9 | 20.6 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 39.3 | 10.2 |
| Experts | 23.5 | 8.3 | 17.2 | 27.9 | 21.1 | 28.2 | 38.7 |
| Political parties | 14.6 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 24.1 |
| Diaspora | 11.9 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 42.4 | 4.8 |
| Other countries and international organizations | 9.1 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 8.0 |
| Opposition leaders | 7.0 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Local organizations | 5.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 8.9 |
| None | 8.8 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 9.1 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 5.8 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.1 |

# Do you believe that the government can be changed through elections?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Yes | 51.0 | 52.2 | 46.7 | 70.6 | 48.8 | 43.9 | 43.7 |
| Maybe | 25.4 | 19.9 | 32.1 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 42.4 | 22.8 |
| No | 20.6 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 11.4 | 28.5 | 10.9 | 32.2 |
| Don't know | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| Refusal | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.9 | | 0.3 | |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Through which media do you usually get news from?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Commercial TVs | 39.6 | 63.8 | 49.3 | 29.8 | 26.7 | 43.5 | 24.3 |
| Social media (for instance Facebook, Twitter, Instagram etc.) | 23.6 | 23.0 | 24.5 | 23.4 | 17.3 | 33.0 | 20.6 |
| Public service broadcaster | 17.6 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 20.1 | 28.1 | 13.9 | 32.1 |
| News websites | 12.9 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 16.6 | 24.0 | 6.0 | 13.4 |
| Newspapers | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| Other | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which of these media do you trust the most?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Commercial TVs | 40.5 | 62.4 | 45.1 | 32.7 | 30.1 | 51.5 | 21.1 |
| Public service broadcaster | 19.9 | 6.6 | 13.8 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 17.6 | 31.5 |
| Social media (for instance Facebook, Twitter, Instagram etc.) | 12.1 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 17.6 | 14.0 |
| News websites | 10.5 | 4.1 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 19.6 | 4.5 | 10.5 |
| Newspapers | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| Other | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 12.9 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 16.7 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# SECTION B

## Are you in favor of [COUNTRY]'s NATO full membership?/ Despite the fact that [COUNTRY] is already a member of NATO, would you be in favor of [COUNTRY]'s NATO membership If the referendum were held again?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Not at all | 25.8 | 3.0 | 21.1 | 33.0 | 21.9 | 8.4 | 67.7 |
| Somewhat no | 4.8 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 9.3 |
| Sum - | 30.6 | 4.8 | 26.6 | 37.3 | 27.9 | 10.6 | 77.0 |
| Sum + | 64.0 | 89.1 | 67.7 | 55.7 | 65.7 | 88.2 | 17.4 |
| Somewhat yes | 15.6 | 10.0 | 24.3 | 9.6 | 16.3 | 22.1 | 11.3 |
| Yes, fully | 48.4 | 79.1 | 43.3 | 46.1 | 49.4 | 66.1 | 6.0 |
| Don't know / No answer | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 5.6 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.5 |

# For its national security, [COUNTRY] should rely more on ... - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| NATO | 19.9 | 24.5 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 41.7 | 2.6 |
| The EU and/or member states | 18.7 | 26.2 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 27.8 | 10.3 | 10.7 |
| The United States | 14.7 | 29.2 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 38.8 | 1.0 |
| Russia | 14.4 | 0.7 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 47.4 |
| Other Western Balkan countries (Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Montenegro, N Macedonia, Albania, Kosovo) | 5.2 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| Turkey | 2.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| China | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 10.3 |
| UK | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| The Gulf Countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Serbia | 0.3 | | 1.6 | | | | |
| Other | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| None | 9.8 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 15.8 |
| Don't know / No answer | 9.6 | 6.7 | 23.1 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 7.8 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

## For its national security, [COUNTRY] should rely more on ... - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| The EU and/or member states | 32.3 | 38.2 | 21.5 | 29.7 | 38.6 | 48.4 | 17.4 |
| The United States | 26.4 | 41.7 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 75.5 | 3.5 |
| NATO | 25.9 | 29.4 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 24.6 | 58.5 | 3.4 |
| Russia | 18.5 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 12.1 | 4.8 | 59.4 |
| China | 9.6 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 40.8 |
| Other Western Balkan countries (Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Montenegro, N Macedonia, Albania, Kosovo) | 8.7 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 5.0 |
| Turkey | 6.8 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 1.4 |
| UK | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 0.9 |
| The Gulf Countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 1.4 |
| Serbia | 0.3 | | 1.9 | | | | |
| Other | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 |
| None | 9.8 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 15.8 |
| Don't know / No answer | 9.6 | 6.7 | 23.1 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 7.8 |

# Which country/bloc has spread fake news about the pandemic and its management? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| China | 9.3 | 17.6 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 5.1 |
| The United States | 8.4 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 14.3 |
| The EU and/or member states | 7.7 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 11.0 |
| Other Western Balkan countries (Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Montenegro, N Macedonia, Albania, Kosovo) | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Russia | 3.4 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 0.9 |
| UK | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| Our country has spread fake news | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | | | | 1.6 |
| Turkey | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| All of them | 18.3 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 22.7 | 32.4 | 13.1 |
| Other | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| None | 9.1 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 15.5 | 5.2 | 8.9 |
| Don't know / No answer | 34.7 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 36.6 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which country/bloc has spread fake news about the pandemic and its management? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| China | 12.2 | 21.3 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 16.0 | 11.8 | 7.4 |
| The United States | 11.7 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 19.6 |
| The EU and/or member states | 9.8 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 15.2 |
| Other Western Balkan countries (Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Montenegro, N Macedonia, Albania, Kosovo) | 6.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| Russia | 5.2 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 2.3 |
| UK | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| Turkey | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Our country has spread fake news | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | | | | 2.0 |
| All of them | 18.3 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 22.7 | 32.4 | 13.1 |
| Other | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| None | 9.1 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 15.5 | 5.2 | 8.9 |
| Don't know / No answer | 34.7 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 36.6 |

# Which country/block gives the greatest financial assistance to [COUNTRY]?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| The EU | 32.3 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 51.9 | 39.4 | 13.8 | 25.6 |
| The United States | 14.3 | 14.6 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 52.7 | 0.6 |
| Germany | 8.7 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 19.7 | 4.4 |
| China | 6.9 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 27.4 |
| Turkey | 6.0 | 14.6 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Russia | 4.9 | | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 14.7 |
| The Gulf Countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 1.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Italy | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Serbia | 0.7 | | 2.1 | | 2.3 | | |
| UK | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| France | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| None | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 8.6 |
| Don't know / No answer | 15.6 | 13.4 | 25.7 | 21.1 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 12.8 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# In terms of economic relations (i.e., trade and investments), which country/block is [COUNTRY]'s largest partner?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| The EU | 27.8 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 37.7 | 38.8 | 13.2 | 26.2 |
| Germany | 14.0 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 34.6 | 10.5 |
| The United States | 9.8 | 14.5 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 30.4 | 1.0 |
| Turkey | 9.0 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 1.4 |
| China | 7.7 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 24.8 |
| Russia | 5.6 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 3.0 | | 19.5 |
| Italy | 3.0 | 11.7 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| The Gulf Countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | | 3.0 |
| Greece | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| France | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Austria | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Don't know / No answer | 19.4 | 20.0 | 26.3 | 32.1 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 11.5 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

## Are companies from any of these countries/blocs playing a role in damaging the environment in [COUNTRY]?

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| The EU | 13.7 | 8.6 | 17.1 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 19.0 |
| The United States | 12.1 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 18.8 |
| China | 10.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 23.5 |
| Russia | 7.0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 4.9 |
| Turkey | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 5.2 |
| The Gulf Countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| Other | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 4.2 |
| All of the above | 15.2 | 15.4 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 13.3 |
| None | 16.5 | 18.6 | 15.0 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 8.1 | 12.6 |
| Don't know / No answer | 30.0 | 41.3 | 38.4 | 30.0 | 19.2 | 31.1 | 19.6 |

Give an assessment of the following leaders from 1 to 10, where 1 is very negative and 10 is very positive

| | N | 1. Very negative | 2. | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10. Very positive | Don't know / No answer | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 6055 | 18.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 24.2 | 9.2 | 100% |
| Ursula von der Leyen | 6055 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 30.6 | |
| Angela Merkel | 6055 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 36.7 | 4.3 | |
| Emmanuel Macron | 6055 | 15.5 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 16.1 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 12.6 | |
| Viktor Orban | 6055 | 11.8 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 27.1 | |
| Vladimir Putin | 6055 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 25.5 | 6.5 | |
| Boris Johnson | 6055 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 16.7 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 18.1 | |
| Xi Jinping | 6055 | 14.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 10.6 | 27.1 | |
| Recep Tayyip Erdoğan | 6055 | 11.2 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 21.2 | 9.4 | |
| Mohammad bin Zayed Al-Nahyan | 6055 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 36.9 | |

# Give an assessment of the following leaders from 1 to 10, where 1 is very negative and 10 is very positive - Very negative (Marks 1+2+3)

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Emmanuel Macron | 32.0 | 23.0 | 39.5 | 32.7 | 29.1 | 30.7 | 36.8 |
| Vladimir Putin | 31.5 | 39.7 | 18.8 | 20.8 | 25.4 | 77.1 | 7.3 |
| Joe Biden | 28.8 | 6.8 | 32.5 | 37.7 | 23.2 | 9.9 | 63.0 |
| Viktor Orban | 24.6 | 19.0 | 29.5 | 26.2 | 21.8 | 27.5 | 23.5 |
| Xi Jinping | 24.4 | 23.2 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 47.6 | 13.8 |
| Boris Johnson | 24.4 | 11.9 | 26.0 | 31.2 | 23.5 | 13.1 | 40.6 |
| Ursula von der Leyen | 22.8 | 9.5 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 18.4 | 26.7 | 33.9 |
| Recep Tayyip Erdoğan | 22.7 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 32.3 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 38.7 |
| Mohammad bin Zayed Al-Nahyan | 21.2 | 15.8 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 15.3 | 20.7 | 26.4 |
| Angela Merkel | 20.0 | 2.9 | 17.8 | 30.0 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 45.2 |

# Give an assessment of the following leaders from 1 to 10, where 1 is very negative and 10 is very positive - Neutral (Marks 4+5+6+7)

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Emmanuel Macron | 39.2 | 33.5 | 34.2 | 36.2 | 47.5 | 41.4 | 42.4 |
| Boris Johnson | 38.6 | 30.3 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 49.2 | 41.9 | 37.0 |
| Ursula von der Leyen | 33.1 | 22.4 | 29.7 | 33.1 | 47.4 | 36.0 | 30.0 |
| Recep Tayyip Erdoğan | 32.6 | 20.8 | 26.5 | 33.2 | 35.2 | 40.4 | 39.5 |
| Viktor Orban | 32.1 | 21.8 | 27.1 | 31.0 | 46.7 | 32.7 | 33.2 |
| Mohammad bin Zayed Al-Nahyan | 28.0 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 25.0 | 42.1 | 36.0 | 30.5 |
| Xi Jinping | 27.8 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 34.6 | 44.1 | 12.3 | 29.7 |
| Joe Biden | 23.6 | 19.5 | 29.7 | 26.1 | 34.5 | 8.2 | 23.8 |
| Vladimir Putin | 23.4 | 24.3 | 26.6 | 23.6 | 35.6 | 6.2 | 24.1 |
| Angela Merkel | 21.9 | 8.1 | 24.4 | 26.5 | 29.8 | 7.0 | 35.8 |

# Give an assessment of the following leaders from 1 to 10, where 1 is very negative and 10 is very positive - Very positive (Marks 8+9+10)

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Angela Merkel | 53.8 | 84.1 | 53.9 | 36.3 | 51.7 | 80.5 | 16.3 |
| Vladimir Putin | 38.6 | 22.4 | 50.4 | 48.9 | 35.0 | 8.9 | 66.2 |
| Joe Biden | 38.4 | 58.8 | 27.9 | 25.1 | 35.8 | 77.6 | 5.0 |
| Recep Tayyip Erdoğan | 35.4 | 54.7 | 48.8 | 20.7 | 42.2 | 34.9 | 10.9 |
| Xi Jinping | 20.7 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 25.1 | 17.2 | 5.1 | 48.9 |
| Boris Johnson | 18.9 | 36.5 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 25.9 | 8.0 |
| Viktor Orban | 16.2 | 11.3 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 29.2 |
| Emmanuel Macron | 16.2 | 25.1 | 12.3 | 18.2 | 12.2 | 14.8 | 14.7 |
| Mohammad bin Zayed Al-Nahyan | 14.0 | 22.7 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 15.5 |
| Ursula von der Leyen | 13.5 | 29.5 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 |

# Give an assessment of the following leaders from 1 to 10, where 1 is very negative and 10 is very positive - Average values

Average values

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 5904 | 981 | 995 | 975 | 977 | 979 | 997 |
| N unw | 5914 | 979 | 996 | 979 | 983 | 979 | 998 |
| Angela Merkel | 7.0 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 4.3 |
| Recep Tayyip Erdoğan | 6.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 4.2 |
| Joe Biden | 5.9 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 2.9 |
| Vladimir Putin | 5.8 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 8.0 |
| Xi Jinping | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 7.0 |
| Boris Johnson | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| Mohammad bin Zayed Al-Nahyan | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Viktor Orban | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.7 |
| Ursula von der Leyen | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Emmanuel Macron | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 |

Assess positively/negatively from 1 to 10 the influence (e.g. political, economic, military, cultural etc) of the following countries/blocks to [COUNTRY]

| | N | 1. Very negative | 2. | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10. Very positive | Don't know / No answer | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EU | 6055 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 23.5 | 4.7 | 100% |
| World Bank / IMF | 6055 | 11.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 17.5 | 11.7 | |
| United States | 6055 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 27.7 | 4.7 | |
| Russia | 6055 | 22.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 18.0 | 6.9 | |
| China | 6055 | 18.5 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 14.4 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 7.8 | |
| Turkey | 6055 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 21.8 | 5.9 | |
| Gulf countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 6055 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 18.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 11.9 | 15.0 | |

# Assess positively/negatively from 1 to 10 the influence (e.g. political, economic, military, cultural etc) of the following countries/blocks to [COUNTRY] - Very negative (Marks 1+2+3)

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Russia | 32.8 | 39.3 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 27.1 | 79.2 | 8.6 |
| China | 29.3 | 32.5 | 22.4 | 15.8 | 22.8 | 69.8 | 12.5 |
| United States | 24.1 | 5.9 | 24.1 | 30.5 | 23.9 | 6.4 | 54.0 |
| Gulf countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 20.7 | 17.4 | 28.4 | 24.9 | 19.9 | 12.0 | 21.7 |
| World Bank / IMF | 19.4 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 23.2 | 26.9 | 10.6 | 30.5 |
| Turkey | 16.0 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 27.2 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 30.8 |
| EU | 15.7 | 6.6 | 21.3 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 6.8 | 32.2 |

# Assess positively/negatively from 1 to 10 the influence (e.g. political, economic, military, cultural etc) of the following countries/blocks to [COUNTRY] - Neutral (Marks 4+5+6+7)

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Gulf countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 40.6 | 25.8 | 34.0 | 36.2 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 46.5 |
| Turkey | 38.2 | 22.2 | 35.6 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 36.6 | 51.1 |
| World Bank / IMF | 35.8 | 24.0 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 41.5 | 39.4 | 37.5 |
| EU | 35.4 | 22.9 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 43.5 | 34.7 | 44.7 |
| China | 34.7 | 33.4 | 39.7 | 41.1 | 50.1 | 13.9 | 30.0 |
| Russia | 29.5 | 28.1 | 36.5 | 32.0 | 43.1 | 7.1 | 30.4 |
| United States | 28.2 | 19.5 | 35.0 | 31.7 | 39.4 | 8.2 | 35.2 |

# Assess positively/negatively from 1 to 10 the influence (e.g. political, economic, military, cultural etc) of the following countries/blocks to [COUNTRY] - Very positive (Marks 8+9+10)

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| EU | 44.1 | 62.0 | 41.1 | 45.6 | 39.8 | 57.2 | 18.9 |
| United States | 43.0 | 67.1 | 35.9 | 29.9 | 32.7 | 84.4 | 7.7 |
| Turkey | 39.9 | 60.6 | 49.2 | 20.3 | 42.2 | 54.3 | 12.6 |
| World Bank / IMF | 33.1 | 49.4 | 33.8 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 42.8 | 23.7 |
| Russia | 30.8 | 15.8 | 36.5 | 38.8 | 25.5 | 8.6 | 59.5 |
| China | 28.2 | 19.5 | 30.0 | 34.6 | 21.0 | 8.7 | 55.3 |
| Gulf countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 23.7 | 34.8 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 20.8 | 29.5 | 23.1 |

# Assess positively/negatively from 1 to 10 the influence (e.g. political, economic, military, cultural etc) of the following countries/blocks to [COUNTRY] - Average values

Average values

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 5902 | 966 | 991 | 967 | 981 | 1001 | 996 |
| N unw | 5923 | 966 | 993 | 981 | 984 | 1004 | 995 |
| EU | 6.7 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 4.9 |
| Turkey | 6.5 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 4.7 |
| United States | 6.3 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 3.5 |
| World Bank / IMF | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.2 |
| Gulf countries (United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia) | 5.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| China | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| Russia | 5.4 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 7.6 |

# The main responsible for the rivalry between the West (EU/NATO) and Russia is…

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| The West (EU/NATO) | 21.6 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 15.7 | 32.2 | 33.6 |
| Russia | 13.6 | 17.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 28.3 | 4.7 |
| Both share equal responsibility | 54.5 | 55.7 | 62.9 | 62.3 | 64.2 | 27.5 | 54.2 |
| Don't know / No answer | 10.4 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 7.5 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

## The main responsible for the rivalry between the West (EU/United States) and China is…

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| The West/ (EU/United States) | 26.9 | 16.7 | 21.8 | 26.4 | 21.0 | 31.8 | 43.8 |
| China | 14.9 | 22.6 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 24.9 | 7.6 |
| Both share equal responsibility | 46.5 | 42.8 | 55.2 | 53.2 | 57.1 | 29.8 | 41.1 |
| Don't know / No answer | 11.7 | 17.9 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 7.5 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# SECTION C

# Are you in favor of [COUNTRY] joining the EU?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Not at all | 12.2 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 30.3 |
| Somewhat no | 5.3 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 13.1 |
| Sum - | 17.5 | 4.9 | 19.8 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 8.7 | 43.4 |
| Sum + | 80.4 | 93.7 | 78.5 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 90.4 | 53.2 |
| Somewhat yes | 19.1 | 6.2 | 24.1 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 29.5 |
| Yes, fully | 61.3 | 87.5 | 54.4 | 67.2 | 65.1 | 69.7 | 23.7 |
| Don't know / No answer | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 |

# What are the main advantages that [COUNTRY] can derive from EU membership? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Free movement of people | 38.4 | 47.6 | 30.6 | 29.2 | 30.6 | 56.3 | 35.9 |
| Higher living standards of living | 18.6 | 17.5 | 25.0 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 10.1 | 15.6 |
| Peace/security | 11.3 | 6.2 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 18.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 |
| Stronger democratic standards | 7.1 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 5.4 |
| Access to EU funding | 6.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 11.1 |
| Social welfare | 5.9 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 3.2 |
| Global influence | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.7 |
| Free movement of goods / wider market | 0.1 | | 0.4 | | 0.1 | | 0.2 |
| All of the above | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | | 0.2 |
| Other | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| There are no advantages | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | | 3.1 |
| Don't know/ No answer | 6.3 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 9.6 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# What are the main advantages that [COUNTRY] can derive from EU membership? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Free movement of people | 50.6 | 58.6 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 45.9 | 71.2 | 46.8 |
| Higher living standards of living | 42.4 | 46.1 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 49.4 | 39.4 | 36.5 |
| Peace/security | 25.3 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 25.2 | 40.7 | 35.0 | 23.0 |
| Social welfare | 22.7 | 22.2 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 45.5 | 14.3 |
| Stronger democratic standards | 21.3 | 33.4 | 11.1 | 22.9 | 15.2 | 26.9 | 18.5 |
| Access to EU funding | 20.1 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 13.8 | 26.6 |
| Global influence | 5.9 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| Free movement of goods / wider market | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | | 0.9 |
| All of the above | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | | 0.2 |
| Other | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| There are no advantages | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | | 3.1 |
| Don't know/ No answer | 6.3 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 9.6 |

# What are the main disadvantages of [COUNTRY] pursuing EU membership?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| The membership conditions are too costly (/strict) | 22.9 | 18.5 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 46.4 | 21.0 |
| Exposure to economic competition/need to comply with costly EU standards | 21.3 | 18.8 | 24.6 | 29.2 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 14.4 |
| [COUNTRY] will never have as much political weight as the other member states | 17.0 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 24.7 | 2.9 | 22.9 |
| It will be difficult to develop relations with other, more important, non-EU countries | 9.6 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 12.4 |
| Membership will infringe on national sovereignty | 6.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 13.2 |
| Depopulation | 0.2 | 1.1 | | | | | |
| Other | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| No flaws | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | | 0.6 |
| Don't know/ No answer | 18.7 | 26.9 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 12.7 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# What can [COUNTRY] bring to the EU as a member state? - First answer

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Provide labour force | 28.1 | 28.6 | 25.2 | 18.4 | 43.4 | 27.3 | 26.2 |
| Ensure peace on the continent | 12.9 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 17.4 |
| Good quality food | 10.2 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 13.3 |
| Greater cultural diversity | 9.2 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| Increase EU's influence on global stage | 8.9 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 23.7 | 5.3 |
| Strengthen EU's external borders | 8.5 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 9.2 |
| Boost EU's credibility in foreign affairs | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.8 |
| Other | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Nothing/not at all | 10.2 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 12.9 |
| Don't know / No answer | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# What can [COUNTRY] bring to the EU as a member state? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Provide labour force | 45.5 | 43.1 | 33.2 | 27.9 | 64.7 | 59.4 | 45.1 |
| Good quality food | 25.1 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 30.8 |
| Ensure peace on the continent | 22.5 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 22.6 | 20.6 | 29.9 | 27.1 |
| Greater cultural diversity | 21.5 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 18.1 |
| Strengthen EU's external borders | 14.8 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 20.0 | 15.4 |
| Increase EU's influence on global stage | 11.0 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 27.2 | 7.4 |
| Boost EU's credibility in foreign affairs | 8.1 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 16.3 | 7.1 |
| Other | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Nothing/not at all | 10.2 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 12.9 |
| Don't know / No answer | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 |

# In your personal view, what is the most important priority for [COUNTRY]?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Economic development | 57.2 | 49.8 | 60.4 | 62.9 | 57.7 | 38.6 | 73.9 |
| EU membership | 24.0 | 36.6 | 22.4 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 34.1 | 8.7 |
| Strengthening democracy | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| NATO membership | 5.9 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 0.8 |
| Other | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| I Don't know | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# When do you think [COUNTRY] may become an EU member?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Within the next 5 years | 31.4 | 32.9 | 28.0 | 46.0 | 19.6 | 45.3 | 16.3 |
| Within the next 10 years | 25.2 | 23.8 | 19.2 | 23.4 | 30.0 | 30.8 | 24.0 |
| Withinthe next 20 years | 13.2 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 18.6 | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| Never | 23.9 | 16.8 | 33.8 | 13.9 | 27.5 | 7.3 | 44.2 |
| Don't know / No answer | 6.3 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Who do you consider most responsible for [COUNTRY] 's slow progress towards EU accession?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| National government | 32.5 | 36.5 | 32.4 | 43.1 | 51.1 | 13.4 | 18.6 |
| EU institutions | 16.9 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 39.6 | 23.1 |
| Specific EU member states | 10.3 | 7.7 | 17.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 12.4 |
| National parliament | 9.1 | 15.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 19.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Other Western Balkan countries (Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia, Montenegro, N Macedonia, Albania, Kosovo) | 6.7 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 14.3 |
| USA | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 8.8 |
| Non-western countries (like Russia, China, Turkey etc.) | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Politicians in general | 1.2 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Former government | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.8 | | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| We ourselves / the people / our mentality | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | | |
| President of the State | 0.7 | | | 1.7 | 1.2 | | 1.1 |
| Serbia | 0.4 | | | | | 2.3 | |
| Our Government | 0.2 | | | | | 1.0 | |
| Other | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | | 2.1 |
| None | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
| Don't know / No answer | 8.9 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 7.3 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Which state is most supportive of [COUNTRY]'s EU membership?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Germany | 38.4 | 52.9 | 33.4 | 19.1 | 36.5 | 80.2 | 8.0 |
| Hungary | 5.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 28.9 |
| Croatia | 5.4 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Italy | 3.5 | 16.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Slovenia | 3.3 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| France | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 5.0 |
| Austria | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| Greece | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 7.0 |
| The Netherlands | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Sweden | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | | 0.3 |
| Other | 2.9 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.4 |
| None | 10.7 | 3.9 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 23.1 | 2.6 | 13.5 |
| Don't know / No answer | 22.8 | 15.1 | 27.8 | 40.8 | 19.0 | 7.1 | 26.6 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

## Which member state is least supportive of [COUNTRY]'s EU membership?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Croatia | 12.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 18.6 | 0.6 | 44.1 |
| France | 10.8 | 18.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 23.3 | 2.4 |
| Bulgaria | 10.4 | 3.7 | 47.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 0.6 |
| The Netherlands | 9.0 | 30.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 14.9 | 3.1 |
| Greece | 7.6 | 10.3 | 14.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 17.0 | 0.5 |
| Germany | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 12.9 |
| Hungary | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| Slovenia | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Sweden | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Italy | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Austria | 0.4 | | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Other | 2.6 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.1 |
| None | 11.6 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 30.4 | 8.6 | 7.1 |
| Don't know / No answer | 26.4 | 21.4 | 17.1 | 54.7 | 25.8 | 15.9 | 23.3 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Please rate the following statement: [COUNTRY] government is making major efforts to advance towards EU membership.

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Totally disagree | 25.0 | 18.7 | 25.6 | 21.7 | 56.4 | 10.1 | 17.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 7.6 |
| Sum - | 32.7 | 25.5 | 32.3 | 29.7 | 67.2 | 16.5 | 25.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 16.8 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 25.3 | 22.5 |
| Sum + | 46.6 | 56.3 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 16.3 | 53.0 | 49.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 25.0 | 22.0 | 28.8 | 31.6 | 10.0 | 29.3 | 27.8 |
| Totally agree | 21.6 | 34.2 | 23.8 | 20.1 | 6.3 | 23.7 | 21.5 |
| Don't know / No answer | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 2.8 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 |

## Please indicate which of the following options you prefer:

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Full EU membership for [COUNTRY] | 55.5 | 68.5 | 43.7 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 75.0 | 28.3 |
| A closer relationship with the EU even if short of full membership/Economic integration without EU membership | 21.8 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 7.7 | 39.8 |
| Abandoning the goal of joining the EU | 9.0 | 3.0 | 15.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 16.2 |
| The suspension of negotiations | 6.2 | 2.0 | 13.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 6.8 |
| Other | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Don't know / No answer | 7.2 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 8.4 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# How could the EU help [COUNTRY] more to advance towards EU membership?

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| Soften conditions for accession | 34.4 | 35.3 | 16.9 | 27.7 | 35.6 | 55.3 | 35.7 |
| Provide more financial assistance | 29.8 | 23.4 | 33.3 | 38.9 | 28.5 | 32.2 | 22.6 |
| Be tougher with national politicians in the Balkan countries | 24.4 | 32.2 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 41.2 | 16.6 | 15.3 |
| Better communication strategy | 16.2 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 17.5 | 31.7 | 11.1 |
| Better monitoring of EU financial assistance | 14.8 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 35.6 | 8.7 |
| Renounce the principle of unanimity for decisions on enlargement | 11.0 | 8.7 | 17.7 | 5.9 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 9.7 |
| Tighten conditions for accession | 8.0 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 15.9 | 3.7 |
| Other | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| Don't know / No answer | 10.2 | 9.2 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 10.5 |

# In your opinion, how should the Western Balkan countries join the EU?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| The whole region at the same time | 28.2 | 17.6 | 33.0 | 20.8 | 36.3 | 33.2 | 28.5 |
| Country by country, depending on individual progress | 43.2 | 54.1 | 30.9 | 51.4 | 38.1 | 46.9 | 37.6 |
| In groups of several countries with similar level of progress | 19.8 | 20.1 | 27.5 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 21.2 |
| Don't know / No answer | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 12.7 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# DEMOGRAPHY

# Your gender?

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.90 | | | | | |
| Male | 49.1 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 50.0 | 47.8 |
| Female | 50.9 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 50.0 | 52.2 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Age category

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| 18-29 | 23.7 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 33.0 | 18.7 |
| 30-44 | 27.3 | 25.1 | 28.4 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 31.3 | 26.6 |
| 45-59 | 25.2 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 28.2 | 20.6 | 23.0 |
| 60+ | 23.8 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 25.9 | 15.1 | 31.7 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Education - last COMPLETED school:

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Did not finish primary school | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Finished elementary school | 18.9 | 27.2 | 29.9 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 |
| Did not finish high school (abandoned it before finishing) | 1.5 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Did not finish high school, but has trade | 7.6 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 16.6 | 6.8 |
| Finished high school | 47.8 | 33.0 | 46.8 | 59.7 | 57.2 | 37.1 | 53.0 |
| Did not finish college (abandoned it before finishing) | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Finished college | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Finished university | 15.4 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 13.9 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Current occupation:

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| I work in private company | 26.0 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 30.8 | 25.2 |
| I work in Public institution/organization | 11.5 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 8.9 |
| I have my own business/Freelancer and I employe other people | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| I have my own business/Freelancer, but I do not employ other people | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| I help (without pay) in a family business | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| I am retired, pensioner | 19.5 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 11.2 | 27.2 |
| I am studying | 7.0 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Housewife | 9.5 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 6.7 |
| Currently unemployed | 18.9 | 17.9 | 27.3 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 15.6 |
| Other | 2.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 | | | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Refusal | 0.3 | 0.5 | | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |

# Type of settlement

Base: Total target population

| | Total | Country | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Albania | North Macedonia | Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo | Serbia |
| N | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| N unw | 6055 | 1011 | 1013 | 1015 | 1002 | 1010 | 1004 |
| sig | | 0.00 | | | | | |
| Urban | 54.4 | 56.4 | 60.0 | 63.9 | 43.0 | 44.3 | 58.3 |
| Rural | 45.6 | 43.6 | 40.0 | 36.1 | 57.0 | 55.7 | 41.7 |
| Total | 100% | | | | | | |